

The Atlantic Forest of Brazil

Tour Dates: July 11 – 18, 2024

Tour Cost: \$3500

Single Supplement: \$700

Tour Capacity: 9 People



The Atlantic Forest is a “must-visit” location for many birders. Stretching for more than 2,000 km along Brazil’s coastline, from the state of Rio Grande do Norte in the north, to the border with Uruguay in the south, and inland into north-east Argentina and eastern Paraguay, the Atlantic Forest contains a wealth of habitats including humid evergreen and dry forest, montane pine and restinga. Geographic isolation from other large forests in South America has resulted in a very biodiverse ecoregion that is characterized by high levels of endemism: 199 bird species are endemic to the biome and close to 80% of all Brazilian endemics can be found here!

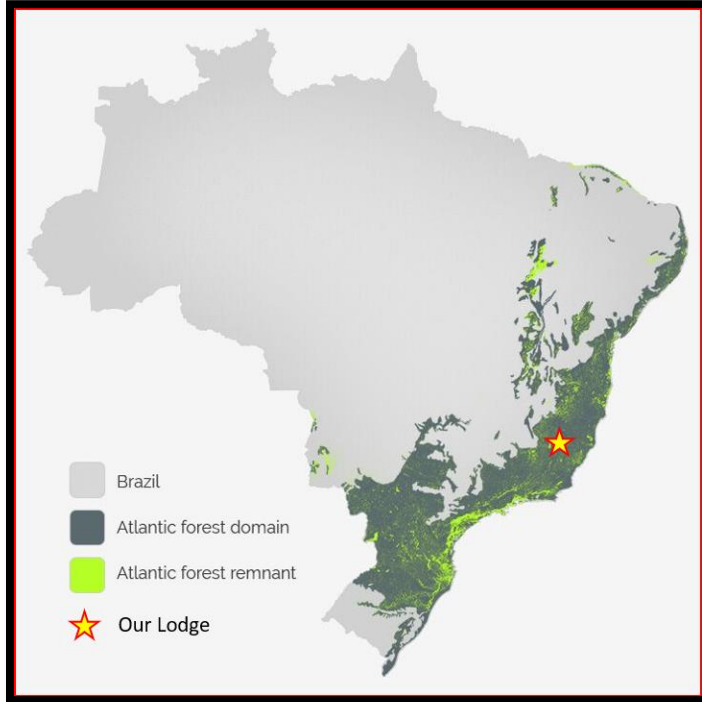
The Atlantic Forest has suffered devastating habitat loss and is currently considered one of the most threatened habitats on earth due to climate change and logging. Over 400 years of timber, agriculture, mining and plantation activity have left approximately 7% of the native habitat cover, most of which is now highly fragmented. Only a small remnant of primary forest remains and much of it is at least selectively logged. Despite this destruction, most of the unique diversity that



defines the biome can still be found in scattered habitat fragments. There are four Endemic Bird Areas (EBAs) within the Atlantic Forest. The Atlantic Forest lowlands EBA lies mainly along the coast, extending from sea level up to 1,700 m. Made up largely of humid evergreen forest, with stands of bamboo at higher elevations, this EBA also includes small areas of coastal scrubby woodland known as restinga, and some mangroves.

For this tour, we will be staying at a world famous birding site, nestled within the Reserva Ecológica de Guapiaçu, commonly known as REGUA. REGUA lies

in the upper Guapiacu watershed on the coastal slope of the Serra dos Órgãos and is 80 km north-east of Rio de Janeiro. In recent years, REGUA has become a well-known birding destination, as it protects over 7,000 hectares of Atlantic Forest. Extensive tracts of lowland forest remain here and an excellent network of trails allows easy access up to 900 m. With over 450 bird species recorded on the reserve, including 117 Atlantic Forest endemics and 61 Brazilian endemics, we can expect a list of 250-300 species from a five-day visit, with another 50 or so species possible on excursions from the lodge.



REGUA supports a number of difficult species that feature on many birders' wish- lists. No fewer than 12 threatened species are found at REGUA, which is a high number for one locality, and birders have an excellent chance of finding many of these.

Our lodge has a number of well-marked trails on-site. This tour will focus on 5 primary trails, totaling over 6 miles in length. Three of these trails are rated as "easy" trails and are wide and flat. Two trails are considered "moderate" but certainly not exhausting.

The bird list at this site is absolutely insane. Nearly every species we encounter will be a life bird for the majority of the group owing to the unique

Atlantic Forest habitat. This trip is designed to be a laid-back visit to one of the most biodiverse (and threatened) habitats on earth. We will search for species such as Saw-billed Hermit, Rufous-capped Motmot, Buff-bellied Puffbird, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Spot-billed Toucanet, Spot-backed Antshrike, Spot-breasted Antwren, Star-throated Antwren, Unicoloured Antwren, Scaled Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher, Rufous-capped Antthrush, Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser, Black-capped Foliage-gleaner, Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, Southern Antpipit, Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant, Grey-hooded Attila, Pin-tailed Manakin, Rufous-headed Tanager, Black-throated Grosbeak, Surucua Trogon and Streamer-tailed Tyrant to name just a few! If we are lucky we might encounter roosting Long-tailed Potoo during our walks.





During this week-long tour, we will spend each day birding along the trail network at the lodge to start our day. Morning walks will be “easy” to “moderate” and will traverse old-growth and secondary forest, wetland, and open habitats. After our breakfast, we will have the option of driving off-site to birdwatch, and will do so based on our current species list and identified target species. On-site species will include the Picazuro Pigeon, White Woodpecker, White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Masked

Water-Tyrant, Violaceous Euphonia, Rusty-margined Guan, Swallow Tanager, Swallow-tailed Manakin and many more. Off-site excursions will be arranged to look for Spot-winged Wood-Quail, Black-goggled Tanager, Such’s Anthrush, Variegated Antpitta, Pallid Spinetail and others.

It must be noted that our lodge is part of the non-profit conservation organization that protects the REGUA. Therefore, 100% of the lodge’s profit will go towards the conservation of this rare and endangered habitat. This is a bird-rich trip that will make you feel good!

Required Immunizations: None

Optional Immunizations: Malaria is suggested by CDC although the region we will visit has not had a recorded malaria case in years.

Other Notes: A Visa is required for this tour

EXAMPLE SPECIES LIST

Tinamous

Solitary Tinamou *Tinamus solitarius*
Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*
Brown Tinamou *Crypturellus obsoletus*
Small-billed Tinamou *Crypturellus parvirostris*
Tataupa Tinamou *Crypturellus tataupa*
Spotted Nothura *Nothura maculosa*

Waterfowl

White-faced Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna viduata*
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
Fulvous Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna bicolor*
Comb Duck *Sarkidiornis sylvicola*

Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*
Brazilian Teal *Amazonetta brasiliensis*
White-cheeked Pintail *Anas bahamensis*
Masked Duck *Nomonyx dominicus*

Chachalacas, Guans, and Curassows

Rusty-margined Guan *Penelope superciliaris*
Dusky-legged Guan *Penelope obscura*
Black-fronted Piping-Guan *Pipile jacutinga*
Red-billed Curassow *Crax blumenbachii*

Grouse, Quail, and Allies

Helmeted Guineafowl *Numida meleagris*
Spot-winged Wood-Quail *Odontophorus capueira*
Red Junglefowl *Gallus gallus*

Grebes

Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus*
Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*

Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*
Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*
Scaled Pigeon *Patagioenas speciosa*
Picazuro Pigeon *Patagioenas picazuro*
Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea*
Plain-breasted Ground Dove *Columbina minuta*
Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti*
Scaled Dove *Columbina squammata*
Picui Ground Dove *Columbina picui*
Blue Ground Dove *Claravis pretiosa*
Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*
White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi*
Gray-fronted Dove *Leptotila rufaxilla*
Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata*

Cuckoos

Guira Cuckoo *Guira guira*
Greater Ani *Crotophaga major*
Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*
Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*
Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*
Dark-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus melacoryphus*
Pearly-breasted Cuckoo *Coccyzus euleri*

Nightjars

Short-tailed Nighthawk *Lurocalis semitorquatus*
Band-winged Nightjar *Systellura longirostris*
Common Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*
Spot-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis maculicaudus*
Scissor-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis torquata*
Rufous Nightjar *Antrostomus rufus*

Potoos and Oilbird

Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis*

Long-tailed Potoo *Nyctibius aethereus*

Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*

Swifts

Sooty Swift *Cypseloides fumigatus*

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*

Biscutate Swift *Streptoprocne biscutata*

Streptoprocne sp. *Streptoprocne sp.*

Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*

Sick's Swift *Chaetura meridionalis*

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*

Hummingbirds

Black Jacobin *Florisuga fusca*

Saw-billed Hermit *Ramphodon naevius*

Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus*

Dusky-throated Hermit *Phaethornis squalidus*

Minute Hermit *Phaethornis idaliae*

Reddish Hermit *Phaethornis ruber*

Planalto Hermit *Phaethornis pretrei*

Scale-throated Hermit *Phaethornis eurynome*

White-vented Violetear *Colibri serrirostris*

Black-eared Fairy *Heliophryx auritus*

Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*

Frilled Coquette *Lophornis magnificus*

Brazilian Ruby *Heliodoxa rubricauda*

Amethyst Woodstar *Calliphlox amethystina*

Glittering-bellied Emerald *Chlorostilbon lucidus*

Green-crowned Plovercrest *Stephanoxis lalandi*

Violet-capped Woodnymph *Thalurania glaucopis*

Swallow-tailed Hummingbird *Eupetomena macroura*

Sombre Hummingbird *Eupetomena cirrochloris*

Versicolored Emerald *Chrysuronia versicolor*

White-throated Hummingbird *Leucochloris albicollis*

Glittering-throated Emerald *Chionomesa fimbriata*

Sapphire-spangled Emerald *Chionomesa lactea*

Rufous-throated Sapphire *Hylocharis sapphirina*

White-chinned Sapphire *Chlorestes cyanus*

Rails, Gallinules, and Allies

Blackish Rail *Pardirallus nigricans*

Plumbeous Rail *Pardirallus sanguinolentus*

Ash-throated Crake *Mustelirallus albicollis*

Uniform Crake *Amaurolimnas concolor*

Gray-cowled Wood-Rail *Aramides cajaneus*

Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail *Aramides saracura*

Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata*

Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinica*
Russet-crowned Crake *Rufirallus viridis*
Rufous-sided Crake *Laterallus melanophaius*

Finfoots

Sungrebe *Heliornis fulica*

Limpkin

Limpkin *Aramus guarauna*

Shorebirds

Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*

Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana*

Giant Snipe *Gallinago undulata*

Pantanal Snipe *Gallinago paraguaiiae*

Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*

Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers

Royal Tern *Thalasseus maximus*

Storks

Maguari Stork *Ciconia maguari*

Frigatebirds, Boobies, and Gannets

Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens*

Cormorants and Anhingas

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*

Neotropic Cormorant *Nannopterum brasilianum*

Hérons, Ibis, and Allies

Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum*

Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius*

Pinnated Bittern *Botaurus pinnatus*

Stripe-backed Bittern *Ixobrychus involucris*

Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*

Yellow-crowned Night Heron *Nyctanassa violacea*

Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*

Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus*

Whistling Heron *Syrigma sibilatrix*

Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*

Striated Heron *Butorides striata*

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*

Great Egret *Ardea alba*

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi*

White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi*

Green Ibis *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*

Buff-necked Ibis *Theristicus caudatus*

Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja*

Vultures, Hawks, and Allies

King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes burrovianus*
White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*
Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Gray-headed Kite *Leptodon cayanensis*
Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*
Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus melanoleucus*
Black-collared Hawk *Busarellus nigricollis*
Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Rufous-thighed Kite *Harpagus diodon*
Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*
Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
Bicolored Hawk *Accipiter bicolor*
Crane Hawk *Geranoospiza caerulescens*
Savanna Hawk *Buteogallus meridionalis*
White-necked Hawk *Buteogallus lacernulatus*
Great Black Hawk *Buteogallus urubitinga*
Chaco Eagle *Buteogallus coronatus*
Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*
White-rumped Hawk *Parabuteo leucorrhous*
White-tailed Hawk *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*
Mantled Hawk *Pseudastur polionotus*
Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*

Owls

Barn Owl *Tyto alba*
Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*
Black-capped Screech-Owl *Megascops atricapilla*
Tawny-browed Owl *Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana*
Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
Least Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium minutissimum*
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium brasilianum*
Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia*
Mottled Owl *Strix virgata*
Black-banded Owl *Strix huhula*
Striped Owl *Asio clamator*
Stygian Owl *Asio stygius*

Trogon and Quetzals

Green-backed Trogon *Trogon viridis*
Surucua Trogon *Trogon surrucura*
Atlantic Black-throated Trogon *Trogon chrysochloros*

Motmots

Rufous-capped Motmot *Baryphthengus ruficapillus*

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*
Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*
American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea*

Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*

Puffbirds and Jacamars

Buff-bellied Puffbird *Notharchus swainsoni*

White-eared Puffbird *Nystalus chacuru*

Crescent-chested Puffbird *Malacoptila striata*

Rufous-tailed Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda*

Barbets and Toucans

Saffron Toucanet *Pteroglossus bailloni*

Black-necked Aracari *Pteroglossus aracari*

Spot-billed Toucanet *Selenidera maculirostris*

Toco Toucan *Ramphastos toco*

Channel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos vitellinus*

Red-breasted Toucan *Ramphastos dicolorus*

Woodpeckers

White-barred Piculet *Picumnus cirratus*

White Woodpecker *Melanerpes candidus*

Yellow-fronted Woodpecker *Melanerpes flavifrons*

White-spotted Woodpecker *Dryobates spilogaster*

Yellow-eared Woodpecker *Dryobates maculifrons*

Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

Blond-crested Woodpecker *Celeus flavescens*

Yellow-throated Woodpecker *Piculus flavigula*

White-browed Woodpecker *Piculus aurulentus*

Green-barred Woodpecker *Colaptes melanochloros*

Campo Flicker *Colaptes campestris*

Seriemas

Red-legged Seriema *Cariama cristata*

Falcons and Caracaras

Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*

Collared Forest-Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus*

Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur ruficollis*

Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*

Yellow-headed Caracara *Daptrius chimachima*

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*

Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*

Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis*

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

Parrots, Parakeets, and Allies

Brown-backed Parrotlet *Touit melanonotus*

Golden-tailed Parrotlet *Touit surdus*

Plain Parakeet *Brotogeris tirica*

Pileated Parrot *Pionopsitta pileata*

Blue-bellied Parrot *Trichloria malachitacea*

Scaly-headed Parrot *Pionus maximiliani*

Turquoise-fronted Parrot *Amazona aestiva*

Orange-winged Parrot *Amazona amazonica*
Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet *Forpus xanthopterygius*
Maroon-bellied Parakeet *Pyrrhura frontalis*
Peach-fronted Parakeet *Eupsittula aurea*
Blue-winged Macaw *Primolius maracana*
Blue-and-yellow Macaw *Ara ararauna*
White-eyed Parakeet *Psittacara leucophthalmus*

Antbirds

Spot-backed Antshrike *Hypodaleus guttatus*
Giant Antshrike *Batara cinerea*
Large-tailed Antshrike *Mackenziaena leachii*
Tufted Antshrike *Mackenziaena severa*
Great Antshrike *Taraba major*
White-bearded Antshrike *Biatas nigropectus*
Barred Antshrike *Thamnophilus doliatus*
Rufous-capped Antshrike *Thamnophilus ruficapillus*
Chestnut-backed Antshrike *Thamnophilus palliatus*
Planalto Slaty-Antshrike *Thamnophilus pelzelni*
Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike *Thamnophilus ambiguus*
Variable Antshrike *Thamnophilus caerulescens*
Thamnophilus sp. *Thamnophilus* sp.
Star-throated Antwren *Rhopias gularis*
Spot-breasted Antvireo *Dysithamnus stictothorax*
Plain Antvireo *Dysithamnus mentalis*
Rufous-backed Antvireo *Dysithamnus xanthopterus*
White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris*
Salvadori's Antwren *Myrmotherula minor*
Unicolored Antwren *Myrmotherula unicolor*
Rufous-margined Antwren *Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus*
Serra Antwren *Formicivora serrana*
Ferruginous Antbird *Drymophila ferruginea*
Bertoni's Antbird *Drymophila rubricollis*
Rufous-tailed Antbird *Drymophila genei*
Ochre-rumped Antbird *Drymophila ochropyga*
Dusky-tailed Antbird *Drymophila malura*
Scaled Antbird *Drymophila squamata*
Streak-capped Antwren *Terenura maculata*
White-shouldered Fire-eye *Pyriglena leucoptera*
White-bibbed Antbird *Myrmoderus loricatus*

Gnateaters and Antpittas

Black-cheeked Gnateater *Conopophaga melanops*
Rufous Gnateater *Conopophaga lineata*
Variegated Antpitta *Grallaria varia*

Tapaculos

Spotted Bamboowren *Psilorhamphus guttatus*
Slaty Bristlefront *Merulaxis ater*

Mouse-colored Tapaculo *Scytalopus speluncae*

Antthrushes

Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma*

Short-tailed Antthrush *Chamaeza campanisona*

Such's Antthrush *Chamaeza meruloides*

Rufous-tailed Antthrush *Chamaeza ruficauda*

Leaftossers and Miners

Rufous-breasted Leaf Tosser *Sclerurus scansor*

Woodcreepers

Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus*

Plain-winged Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla turdina*

Planalto Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris*

White-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes albicollis*

Lesser Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus fuscus*

Black-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus falcularius*

Narrow-billed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes angustirostris*

Scaled Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes squamatus*

Ovenbirds

Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*

Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans*

Wing-banded Hornero *Furnarius figulus*

Rufous Hornero *Furnarius rufus*

Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper *Lochmias nematura*

White-collared Foliage-gleaner *Anabazenops fuscus*

Pale-browed Treehunter *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*

Sharp-billed Treehunter *Heliobletus contaminatus*

Black-capped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor atricapillus*

White-browed Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia amaurotis*

Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia lichtensteini*

Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Dendroma rufa*

White-eyed Foliage-gleaner *Automolus leucophthalmus*

Rufous-fronted Thornbird *Phacellodomus rufifrons*

Orange-eyed Thornbird *Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*

Firewood-gatherer *Anumbius annumbi*

Pallid Spinetail *Cranioleuca pallida*

Yellow-chinned Spinetail *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*

Gray-bellied Spinetail *Synallaxis cinerascens*

Rufous-capped Spinetail *Synallaxis ruficapilla*

Spix's Spinetail *Synallaxis spixi*

Manakins

Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin *Neopelma chrysolophum*

Helmeted Manakin *Antilophia galeata*

Swallow-tailed Manakin *Chiroxiphia caudata*

Pin-tailed Manakin *Ilicura militaris*

White-bearded Manakin *Manacus manacus*

Kinglet Manakin *Machaeropterus regulus*
White-crowned Manakin *Pseudopipra pipra*
Red-headed Manakin *Ceratopipra rubrocapilla*

Cotingas

Hooded Berryeater *Carpornis cucullata*
Swallow-tailed Cotinga *Phibalura flavirostris*
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow *Pyroderus scutatus*
Black-and-gold Cotinga *Lipaugus ater*
Gray-winged Cotinga *Lipaugus conditus*
Bare-throated Bellbird *Procnias nudicollis*

Becards, Tityras, and Allies

Black-tailed Tityra *Tityra cayana*
Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*
Brown-winged Schiffornis *Schiffornis turdina*
Greenish Schiffornis *Schiffornis virescens*
Brazilian Laniisoma *Laniisoma elegans*
Green-backed Becard *Pachyramphus viridis*
Chestnut-crowned Becard *Pachyramphus castaneus*
White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*
Black-capped Becard *Pachyramphus marginatus*
Crested Becard *Pachyramphus validus*

Sharpbill, Royal Flycatchers, and Allies

Sharpbill *Oxyruncus cristatus*
Atlantic Royal Flycatcher *Onychorhynchus swainsoni*
Whiskered Flycatcher *Myiobius barbatus*
Black-tailed Flycatcher *Myiobius atricaudus*

Tyrant Flycatchers: Elaenias, Tyrannulets, and Allies

Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris*
White-throated Spadebill *Platyrinchus mystaceus*
Russet-winged Spadebill *Platyrinchus leucoryphus*
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*
Gray-hooded Flycatcher *Mionectes rufiventris*
Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*
Serra do Mar Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus difficilis*
Southern Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus eximius*
Oustalet's Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes oustaleti*
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes ventralis*
Southern Antpipit *Corythopis delalandi*
Eared Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis auricularis*
Drab-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant *Hemitriccus diops*
Brown-breasted Pygmy-Tyrant *Hemitriccus obsoletus*
Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus orbitatus*
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus nidipendulus*
Fork-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant *Hemitriccus furcatus*
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps*
Gray-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum poliocephalum*

Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*
Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*
Gray-crowned Flatbill *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*
Ochre-ored Flatbill *Tolmomyias flaviventris*
Cliff Flycatcher *Hirundinea ferruginea*
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*
Southern Mouse-colored Tyrannulet *Nesotriccus murinus*
Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola*
Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata*
Small-headed Elaenia *Elaenia sordida*
Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*
Small-billed Elaenia *Elaenia parvirostris*
Olivaceous Elaenia *Elaenia mesoleuca*
Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis*
Sooty Tyrannulet *Serpophaga nigricans*
White-crested Tyrannulet *Serpophaga subcristata*
Rough-legged Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias burmeisteri*
Planalto Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias fasciatus*
Gray-capped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias griseocapilla*
Tyrant Flycatchers: Pewees, Kingbirds, and Allies
Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*
Euler's Flycatcher *Lathrotriccus euleri*
Southern Tropical Pewee *Contopus cinereus*
pewee sp. (*Contopus* sp.) *Contopus* sp.
Fuscous Flycatcher *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
Crested Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus lophotes*
Velvety Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus nigerrimus*
Blue-billed Black-Tyrant *Knipolegus cyanirostris*
Yellow-browed Tyrant *Satrapa icterophrys*
White-rumped Monjita *Xolmis velatus*
Gray Monjita *Nengetus cinereus*
White-headed Marsh Tyrant *Arundinicola leucocephala*
Black-backed Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola albiventer*
Masked Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola nengeta*
Shear-tailed Gray Tyrant *Muscipipra vetula*
Streamer-tailed Tyrant *Gubernetes yetapa*
Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*
Large-headed Flatbill *Ramphotricon megacephalum*
Rufous-tailed Attila *Attila phoenicurus*
Gray-hooded Attila *Attila rufus*
Sibilant Sirystes *Sirystes sibilator*
Grayish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex*
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Swainson's Flycatcher *Myiarchus swainsoni*
Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox*

Brown-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa*
Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor*
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*
Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*
Three-striped Flycatcher *Conopias trivirgatus*
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*
Variegated Flycatcher *Empidonomus varius*
White-throated Kingbird *Tyrannus albogularis*
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana*

Vireos

Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
Gray-eyed Greenlet *Hylophilus amaurocephalus*
Rufous-crowned Greenlet *Hylophilus poicilotis*
Lemon-chested Greenlet *Hylophilus thoracicus*
Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi*

Jays, Magpies, Crows, and Ravens

Curl-crested Jay *Cyanocorax cristatellus*

Donacobius

Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla*

Martins and Swallows

White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer*
White-rumped Swallow *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*
Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*
Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera*
Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*
White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*
Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*
Tawny-headed Swallow *Alopochelidon fucata*
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

Gnatcatchers

Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

Wrens

House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*
Moustached Wren *Pheugopedius genibarbis*
Long-billed Wren *Cantorchilus longirostris*

Catbirds, Mockingbirds, and Thrashers

Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus*
Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus*

Thrushes

Pale-breasted Thrush *Turdus leucomelas*
Yellow-legged Thrush *Turdus flavipes*

White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis*
Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris*
Blacksmith Thrush *Turdus subalaris*
Creamy-bellied Thrush *Turdus amaurochalinus*

Estrildids

Common Waxbill *Estrilda astrild*

Old World Sparrows

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

Wagtails and Pipits

Yellowish Pipit *Anthus chii*

Finches, Euphonias, and Allies

Golden-rumped Euphonia *Chlorophonia cyanocephala*

Blue-naped Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia cyanea*

Purple-throated Euphonia *Euphonia chlorotica*

Green-throated Euphonia *Euphonia chalybea*

Violaceous Euphonia *Euphonia violacea*

Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*

Chestnut-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia pectoralis*

Hooded Siskin *Spinus magellanicus*

New World Sparrows

Grassland Sparrow *Ammodramus humeralis*

Half-collared Sparrow *Arremon semitorquatus*

Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*

Blackbirds

White-browed Meadowlark *Leistes superciliaris*

Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*

Golden-winged Cacique *Cacicus chrysopterus*

Red-rumped Cacique *Cacicus haemorrhous*

Campo Troupial *Icterus jamaicai*

Screaming Cowbird *Molothrus rufoaxillaris*

Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*

Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*

Chopi Blackbird *Gnorimopsar chopi*

Unicolored Blackbird *Agelasticus cyanopus*

Chestnut-capped Blackbird *Chrysomus ruficapillus*

Wood-Warblers

Southern Yellowthroat *Geothlypis velata*

Tropical Parula *Setophaga pitiayumi*

Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*

Golden-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus culicivorus*

Flavescent Warbler *Myiothlypis flaveola*

White-browed Warbler *Myiothlypis leucoblephara*

Riverbank Warbler *Myiothlypis rivularis*

Mitrospingid Tanagers

Olive-green Tanager *Orthogonys chloricterus*

Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

Hepatic Tanager *Piranga flava*
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager *Habia rubica*
Yellow-green Grosbeak *Caryothraustes canadensis*
Blackish-blue Seedeater *Amaurospiza moesta*
Ultramarine Grosbeak *Cyanoloxia brissonii*

Tanagers and Allies

Brown Tanager *Orchesticus abeillei*
Red-cowled Cardinal *Paroaria dominicana*
Cinnamon Tanager *Schistochlamys ruficapillus*
Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leverianus*
Hooded Tanager *Nemosia pileata*
Chestnut-headed Tanager *Thlypopsis pyrrhocomma*
Black-goggled Tanager *Trichothraupis melanops*
Flame-crested Tanager *Loriotus cristatus*
Ruby-crowned Tanager *Tachyphonus coronatus*
White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*
Brazilian Tanager *Ramphocelus bresilius*
Diademed Tanager *Stephanophorus diadematus*
Fawn-breasted Tanager *Pipraeidea melanonota*
Sayaca Tanager *Thraupis sayaca*
Azure-shouldered Tanager *Thraupis cyanoptera*
Golden-chevroned Tanager *Thraupis ornata*
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*
Burnished-buff Tanager *Stilpnia cayana*
White-bellied Tanager *Tangara brasiliensis*
Green-headed Tanager *Tangara seledon*
Red-necked Tanager *Tangara cyanocephala*
Brassy-breasted Tanager *Tangara desmaresti*
Gilt-edged Tanager *Tangara cyanoventris*
Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis*
Black-legged Dacnis *Dacnis nigripes*
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*
Red-legged Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes cyaneus*
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*
Rufous-headed Tanager *Hemithraupis ruficapilla*
Yellow-backed Tanager *Hemithraupis flavicollis*
Bicolored Conebill *Conirostrum bicolor*
Chestnut-vented Conebill *Conirostrum speciosum*
Uniform Finch *Haplospiza unicolor*
Long-tailed Reed Finch *Donacospiza albifrons*
Bay-chested Warbling Finch *Castanozoster thoracicus*
Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*
Grassland Yellow-Finch *Sicalis luteola*
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch *Emberizoides herbicola*
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*
Lined Seedeater *Sporophila lineola*

White-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila leucoptera*
Black-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila melanogaster*
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch *Sporophila angolensis*
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*
Double-collared Seedeater *Sporophila caerulescens*
Temminck's Seedeater *Sporophila falcirostris*
Buffy-fronted Seedeater *Sporophila frontalis*
Plumbeous Seedeater *Sporophila plumbea*
Rusty-collared Seedeater *Sporophila collaris*
Pileated Finch *Coryphospingus pileatus*
Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*
Sooty Grassquit *Aemospiza fuliginosa*
Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*
Green-winged Saltator *Saltator similis*
Thick-billed Saltator *Saltator maxillosus*
Black-throated Grosbeak *Saltator fuliginosus*