

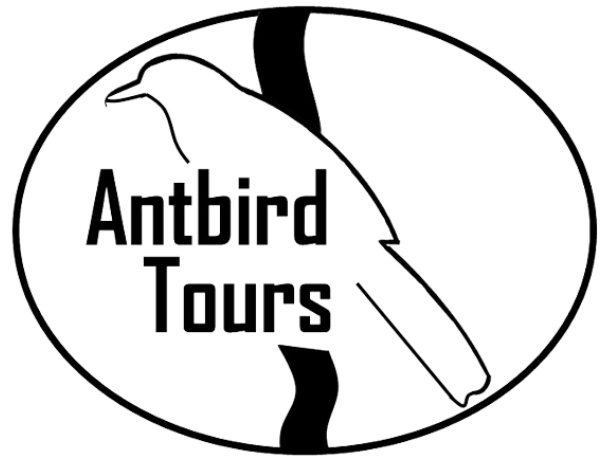
The Central Andes of Colombia

Tour Dates: September 16 - 24, 2025

Tour Cost: TBD

Single Supplement: TBD

Tour Capacity: 8 People



For this tour, we will be focusing on the Central Andes of Colombia. Our birding will primarily be concentrated outside of Manizales, the gateway to the high-elevation, coffee producing region of the country, where more than a quarter of Colombia's endemic birds can be found. The Central Andean region is dominated by volcanoes that reach heights of over 5,000 m (16,500 ft), providing an altitudinal gradient that provides for amazing birding. The area is home to one of Colombia's largest national parks, as well as several well-managed private reserves. We will be visiting both.

Birding will be done in the high-elevation cloud forests and Paramo ecosystem, consisting of tropical grasslands above treeline. The scenery in the Paramo is magical and surreal, with interesting species that have adapted to the harsh conditions at the high elevations, such as the Rainbow-bearded Thornbill. Our days will be spent exploring easy walking trails that bisect various high-elevation habitats and observing birds at feeding stations.

One of our target birding destinations will be the Rio Blanco Reserve, an Important Bird Area (IBA) that is home to more than 450 species and is considered to be one of the top five birding sites on the planet! We will see a staggering number of birds on this trip, most of which will be new for many tour participants.



For this tour, we will be staying at two different lodges located in the Central Andes. Both are situated in perfect locations to access several prime birding sites in the vicinity.

Every one of our birding destinations will be an hour or less from our lodges...so no long periods sitting in a vehicle!



After our flight into Pereira, Colombia, we will be picked up and transported to our first lodge outside of Manizales.

Late afternoon on our day of arrival will be spent observing birds at the feeding stations at our lodge and stretching our travel-worn legs with a walk around the property.

In the morning we will wake and head to Reserva Ecológica Río Blanco, a property that boasts over 500 bird species. We will spend the morning at this site, birding the trails

and open fields before returning to our lodge for lunch. The afternoon will be spent watching the tanagers and hummingbirds at our lodge.

We will plan to spend a second, full-day at Rio Blanco, as the site hosts so many species, many of which are endemic to the region. Without question, the more time we spend at this site, the more species we will observe!

The next morning, after a hearty breakfast, we will head to El Color de mis Rêves, another amazing site that offers “glamping” but also has an extensive trail network. We will bird along the trails and will be treated to observing antpittas at a dedicated feeding station. We will hope for Bicolored Antpitta, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta and Equatorial Antpitta. We will return to our lodge in the mid-afternoon.

Following our day at El Color de mis Rêves, we will depart early and head to our next lodge, where we will have breakfast before setting off to our birding site for the day, Termales del Ruiz. We will spend the day looking for species such as Viridian Metaltail, Shining Sunbeam, Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager, Andean Guan, Ocellated Tapaculo and Strong-billed Woodcreeper to name a few. Following a



morning of birding and lunch, we will head back to our new lodge to bird the grounds.

For our penultimate day, we will spend the entire day at our lodge, Hacienda el Bosque. This lodge and the associated grounds is one of the best birding sites in the Central Andes, and offers opportunities to view difficult-to-find species, such as the White-capped Tanager, Purple-backed Thornbill and Barred Fruiteater. We will walk their extensive trails and open fields looking for species new species. This is also an excellent property for up-close views of Sword-billed Hummingbird and Gray-breasted Mountain-



Toucan.

For our final full-day of birding, we will visit Parque De Los Nevados, the highest peak in the region. While birding opportunities exist up to 15,000ft, we will spend the morning birding the roads leading to the higher elevations, staying below 11,000ft. This stunted paramo habitat is home to a number of endemics, including the sought-after Rainbow-bearded Thornbill. Additional target species at this higher elevation include Paramo Tapaculo, Buffy Helmetcrest, Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, Tawny Antpitta, Grass Wren, Paramo Seedeater and Plumbeous Sierra Finch.

This tour will expose you to an amazing region of Colombia, expansive and awe-inspiring views and unique and diverse birds.

Required Immunizations: None

Optional Immunizations: Typhoid

Other Notes: A Visa is not required for this tour

EXAMPLE SPECIES LIST

Tinamous

Tawny-breasted Tinamou *Nothocercus julius*

Great Tinamou *Tinamus major*

Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*

Waterfowl

Torrent Duck *Merganetta armata*

Andean Duck *Oxyura ferruginea*

Chachalacas, Guans, and Curassows

Colombian Chachalaca *Ortalis columbiana*

Andean Guan *Penelope montagnii*

Sickle-winged Guan *Chamaepetes goudotii*

Grouse, Quail, and Allies

Chestnut Wood-Quail *Odontophorus hyperythrus*

Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*

Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*

Band-tailed Pigeon *Patagioenas fasciata*

Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea*

Ruddy Pigeon *Patagioenas subvinacea*

Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti*

Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*

White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi*

Gray-headed Dove *Leptotila plumbeiceps*

White-throated Quail-Dove *Zentrygon frenata*

Lined Quail-Dove *Zentrygon linearis*

Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata*

Cuckoos

Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*

Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*

Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus*

Nightjars

Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor*

Rufous-bellied Nighthawk *Lurocalis rufiventris*

Band-winged Nightjar *Systellura longirostris*

Common Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*

Swallow-tailed Nightjar *Uropsalis segmentata*

Lyre-tailed Nightjar *Uropsalis lyra*

Potoos and Oilbird

Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*

Swifts

Chestnut-collared Swift *Streptoprocne rutila*

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*

Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*

Band-rumped Swift *Chaetura spinicaudus*

White-tipped Swift *Aeronautes montivagus*

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*

Hummingbirds

White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*

Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus*

Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy*

Tawny-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis syrmatophorus*

Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*

Green-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera ludovicae*

White-throated Daggerbill *Schistes albogularis*

Sparkling Violetear *Colibri coruscans*
Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae*
Lesser Violetear *Colibri cyanotus*
Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*
Tourmaline Sunangel *Heliangelus exortis*
Speckled Hummingbird *Adelomyia melanogenys*
Long-tailed Sylph *Agelaiocercus kingii*
Green-tailed Trainbearer *Lesbia nuna*
Purple-backed Thornbill *Ramphomicron microrhynchum*
Rainbow-bearded Thornbill *Chalcostigma herrani*
Tyrian Metaltail *Metallura tyrianthina*
Viridian Metaltail *Metallura williami*
Greenish Puffleg *Haplophaedia aureliae*
Glowing Puffleg *Eriocnemis vestita*
Black-thighed Puffleg *Eriocnemis derbyi*
Golden-breasted Puffleg *Eriocnemis mosquera*
Shining Sunbeam *Aglaeactis cupripennis*
Bronzy Inca *Coeligena coeligena*
Collared Inca *Coeligena torquata*
Buff-winged Starfrontlet *Coeligena lutetiae*
Mountain Velvetbreast *Lafresnaya lafresnayi*
Sword-billed Hummingbird *Ensifera ensifera*
Great Sapphirewing *Pterophanes cyanopterus*
Buff-tailed Coronet *Boissonneaua flavescens*
White-booted Racket-tail *Ocreatus underwoodii*
Rufous-gaped Hillstar *Urochroa bougueri*
Fawn-breasted Brilliant *Heliodoxa rubinoides*
Green-crowned Brilliant *Heliodoxa jacula*
White-bellied Woodstar *Chaetocercus mulsant*
Gorgeted Woodstar *Chaetocercus heliodor*
Purple-throated Woodstar *Philodice mitchellii*
Western Emerald *Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus*
White-vented Plumeleteer *Chalybura buffonii*
Crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania colombica*
Steely-vented Hummingbird *Saucerottia saucerottei*
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl*
Andean Emerald *Uranomitra franciae*

Rails, Gallinules, and Allies

Gray-cowled Wood-Rail *Aramides cajaneus*

Shorebirds

Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*
Andean Lapwing *Vanellus resplendens*
Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*
Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*

Cormorants and Anhingas

Neotropic Cormorant *Nannopterum brasilianum*

Hérons, Ibis, and Allies

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*
Bare-faced Ibis *Phimosus infuscatus*

Vultures, Hawks, and Allies

Andean Condor *Vultur gryphus*
Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*
Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*
Pearl Kite *Gampsonyx swainsonii*
White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*
Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*
Ornate Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus ornatus*
Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*
Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
Bicolored Hawk *Accipiter bicolor*
Savanna Hawk *Buteogallus meridionalis*
Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*
White-rumped Hawk *Parabuteo leucorrhous*
White-tailed Hawk *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*
Variable Hawk *Geranoaetus polyosoma*
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle *Geranoaetus melanoleucus*
Gray-lined Hawk *Buteo nitidus*
Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*
Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*
White-throated Hawk *Buteo albigula*
Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*

Owls

Barn Owl *Tyto alba*
White-throated Screech-Owl *Megascops albogularis*
Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*
Rufescent Screech-Owl *Megascops ingens*
Spectacled Owl *Pulsatrix perspicillata*
Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
Andean Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium jardinii*
Mottled Owl *Strix virgata*
Rufous-banded Owl *Strix albitarsis*
Stygian Owl *Asio stygius*

Trogon and Quetzals

Golden-headed Quetzal *Pharomachrus auriceps*
Crested Quetzal *Pharomachrus antisianus*
Collared Trogon *Trogon collaris*
Masked Trogon *Trogon personatus*

Motmots

Andean Motmot *Momotus aequatorialis*

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*

Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*

Puffbirds and Jacamars

Moustached Puffbird *Malacoptila mystacalis*

Barbets and Toucans

Red-headed Barbet *Eubucco bourcierii*

Southern Emerald-Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus albivitta*

Crimson-rumped Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus haematopygus*

Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan *Andigena hypoglauca*

Black-billed Mountain-Toucan *Andigena nigrirostris*

Collared Aracari *Pteroglossus torquatus*

Woodpeckers

Olivaceous Piculet *Picumnus olivaceus*

Grayish Piculet *Picumnus granadensis*

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius*

Acorn Woodpecker *Melanerpes formicivorus*

Red-crowned Woodpecker *Melanerpes rubricapillus*

Smoky-brown Woodpecker *Dryobates fumigatus*

Red-rumped Woodpecker *Dryobates kirkii*

Yellow-vented Woodpecker *Dryobates dignus*

Bar-bellied Woodpecker *Dryobates nigriceps*

Powerful Woodpecker *Campephilus pollens*

Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

Golden-green Woodpecker *Piculus chrysochloros*

Golden-olive Woodpecker *Colaptes rubiginosus*

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker *Colaptes rivolii*

Spot-breasted Woodpecker *Colaptes punctigula*

Falcons and Caracaras

Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*

Yellow-headed Caracara *Daptrius chimachima*

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*

Merlin *Falco columbarius*

Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*

Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis*

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

Parrots, Parakeets, and Allies

Barred Parakeet *Bolborhynchus lineola*

Rufous-fronted Parakeet *Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons*

Rusty-faced Parrot *Hapalopsittaca amazonina*

Indigo-winged Parrot *Hapalopsittaca fuertesi*

Speckle-faced Parrot *Pionus tumultuosus*

Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*

Bronze-winged Parrot *Pionus chalcopterus*

Yellow-crowned Parrot *Amazona ochrocephala*

Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa*
Orange-winged Parrot *Amazona amazonica*
Scaly-naped Parrot *Amazona mercenarius*
Spectacled Parrotlet *Forpus conspicillatus*
Brown-throated Parakeet *Eupsittula pertinax*
Golden-plumed Parakeet *Leptosittaca branickii*
Yellow-eared Parrot *Ognorhynchus icterotis*
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet *Psittacara wagleri*

Antbirds

Bar-crested Antshrike *Thamnophilus multistriatus*
Black-crowned Antshrike *Thamnophilus atrinucha*
Uniform Antshrike *Thamnophilus unicolor*
Plain Antvireo *Dysithamnus mentalis*
Slaty Antwren *Myrmotherula schisticolor*
Yellow-breasted Antwren *Herpsilochmus axillaris*
Streak-headed Antbird *Drymophila striaticeps*
Parker's Antbird *Cercomacroides parkeri*
Jet Antbird *Cercomacra nigricans*

Gnateaters and Antpittas

Chestnut-crowned Gnateater *Conopophaga castaneiceps*
Undulated Antpitta *Grallaria squamigera*
Moustached Antpitta *Grallaria alleni*
Scaled Antpitta *Grallaria guatemalensis*
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta *Grallaria ruficapilla*
Chestnut-naped Antpitta *Grallaria nuchalis*
White-bellied Antpitta *Grallaria hypoleuca*
Bicolored Antpitta *Grallaria rufocinerea*
Equatorial Antpitta *Grallaria saturata*
Tawny Antpitta *Grallaria quitensis*
Brown-banded Antpitta *Grallaria milleri*
Ochre-breasted Antpitta *Grallaricula flavirostris*
Hooded Antpitta *Grallaricula cucullata*
Slate-crowned Antpitta *Grallaricula nana*

Tapaculos

Ocellated Tapaculo *Acropternis orthonyx*
Ash-colored Tapaculo *Myornis senilis*
Paramo Tapaculo *Scytalopus opacus*
White-crowned Tapaculo *Scytalopus atratus*
Blackish Tapaculo *Scytalopus latrans*
Stiles's Tapaculo *Scytalopus stilesi*
Spillmann's Tapaculo *Scytalopus spillmanni*

Woodcreepers

Tyrannine Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla tyrannina*
Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorynchus spirurus*
Black-banded Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes picumnus*

Strong-billed Woodcreeper *Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus*
Cocoa Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*
Black-striped Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*
Spotted Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*
Olive-backed Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*
Brown-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus pusillus*
Greater Scythebill *Drymotoxeres pucheranii*
Streak-headed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*
Montane Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*

Ovenbirds

Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*
Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans*
Pacific Tuftedcheek *Pseudocolaptes johnsoni*
Streaked Tuftedcheek *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*
Rusty-winged Barbtail *Premnornis guttuliger*
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper *Lochmias nematura*
Montane Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia striaticollis*
Lineated Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla subalaris*
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Dendroma rufa*
Flammulated Treehunter *Thripadectes flammulatus*
Striped Treehunter *Thripadectes holostictus*
Streak-capped Treehunter *Thripadectes virgaticeps*
Western Woodhaunter *Automolus virgatus*
Spotted Barbtail *Premnoplex brunnescens*
Fulvous-dotted Treerunner *Margarornis stellatus*
Pearled Treerunner *Margarornis squamiger*
Andean Tit-Spinetail *Leptasthenura andicola*
White-browed Spinetail *Hellmayrea gularis*
Red-faced Spinetail *Cranioleuca erythrops*
Slaty Spinetail *Synallaxis brachyura*
Silvery-throated Spinetail *Synallaxis subpudica*
Pale-breasted Spinetail *Synallaxis albescens*
Azara's Spinetail *Synallaxis azarae*
Rufous Spinetail *Synallaxis unirufa*

Manakins

Yellow-headed Manakin *Chloropipo flavicapilla*
Golden-winged Manakin *Masius chrysopterus*

Cotingas

Green-and-black Fruiteater *Pipreola riefferii*
Barred Fruiteater *Pipreola arcuata*
Golden-breasted Fruiteater *Pipreola aureopectus*
Scaled Fruiteater *Ampelioides tschudii*
Red-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rubrocristatus*
Chestnut-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rufaxilla*
Andean Cock-of-the-rock *Rupicola peruvianus*
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow *Pyroderus scutatus*

Dusky Piha *Lipaugus fuscocinereus*

Becards, Tityras, and Allies

Barred Becard *Pachyramphus versicolor*

Cinereous Becard *Pachyramphus rufus*

Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*

White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

Sharpbill, Royal Flycatchers, and Allies

Black-tailed Flycatcher *Myiobius atricaudus*

Tyrant Flycatchers: Elaenias, Tyrannulets, and Allies

Streak-necked Flycatcher *Mionectes striaticollis*

Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes galbinus*

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*

Slaty-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon superciliaris*

Rufous-breasted Flycatcher *Leptopogon rufipectus*

Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus*

Variegated Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus poecilotis*

Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant *Pseudotriccus pelzelni*

Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant *Pseudotriccus ruficeps*

Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant *Lophotriccus pileatus*

Black-throated Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus granadensis*

Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus ruficeps*

Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus sylvia*

Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*

Fulvous-breasted Flatbill *Rhynchochrysalis fulvipes*

Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*

Yellow-winged Flatbill *Tolmomyias flavotectus*

Cinnamon Flycatcher *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*

Ornate Flycatcher *Myiotriccus ornatus*

Handsome Flycatcher *Nephelomyias pulcher*

Brown-capped Tyrannulet *Ornithion brunneicapillus*

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*

White-tailed Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus poeilocercus*

White-banded Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus stictopterus*

White-throated Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus leucophrys*

Agile Tit-Tyrant *Uromyias agilis*

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*

Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata*

Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*

Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis*

Sierran Elaenia *Elaenia pallatangae*

Mountain Elaenia *Elaenia frantzii*

Torrent Tyrannulet *Serpophaga cinerea*

Sooty-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias griseiceps*

Black-capped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias nigrocapillus*

Ashy-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias cinereiceps*

Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias plumbeiceps*

Golden-faced Tyrannulet *Zimmerius chrysops*
Tyrant Flycatchers: Pewees, Kingbirds, and Allies
Flavescent Flycatcher *Myiophobus flavicans*
Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*
Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
Smoke-colored Pewee *Contopus fumigatus*
Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus*
Northern Tropical Pewee *Contopus bogotensis*
Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*
Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*
Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*
Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*
Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans*
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant *Myiotheretes striaticollis*
Smoky Bush-Tyrant *Myiotheretes fumigatus*
Pied Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola pica*
Crowned Chat-Tyrant *Silvicultrix frontalis*
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant *Silvicultrix diadema*
Chestnut-bellied Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris*
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis*
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca fumicolor*
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Apical Flycatcher *Myiarchus apicalis*
Pale-edged Flycatcher *Myiarchus cephalotes*
Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus*
Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa*
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
Golden-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes hemichrysus*
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*

Vireos

Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
Black-billed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis nigrirostris*
Rufous-naped Greenlet *Pachysylvia semibrunnea*
Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*
Brown-capped Vireo *Vireo leucophrys*
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*
Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi*

Jays, Magpies, Crows, and Ravens

Black-collared Jay *Cyanolyca armillata*

Black-chested Jay *Cyanocorax affinis*

Green Jay *Cyanocorax yncas*

Martins and Swallows

Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*

Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*

Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*

Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*

Pale-footed Swallow *Orochelidon flavipes*

Brown-bellied Swallow *Orochelidon murina*

Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

Gnatcatchers

Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

White-browed Gnatcatcher *Polioptila bilineata*

Wrens

Scaly-breasted Wren *Microcerculus marginatus*

House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*

Mountain Wren *Troglodytes solstitialis*

Grass Wren *Cistothorus platensis*

Whiskered Wren *Pheugopedius mystacalis*

Speckle-breasted Wren *Pheugopedius sclateri*

Rufous Wren *Cinnycerthia unirufa*

Sharpe's Wren *Cinnycerthia olivascens*

White-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta*

Gray-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucophrys*

Chestnut-breasted Wren *Cyphorhinus thoracicus*

Dippers

White-capped Dipper *Cinclus leucocephalus*

Catbirds, Mockingbirds, and Thrashers

Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus*

Thrushes

Andean Solitaire *Myadestes ralloides*

Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush *Catharus aurantiirostris*

Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush *Catharus fuscater*

Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*

Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*

Black Solitaire *Entomodestes coracinus*

Clay-colored Thrush *Turdus grayi*

Pale-eyed Thrush *Turdus leucops*

Black-billed Thrush *Turdus ignobilis*

Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater*

Glossy-black Thrush *Turdus serranus*

Finches, Euphonias, and Allies

Golden-rumped Euphonia *Chlorophonia cyanocephala*

Blue-naped Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia cyanea*

Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys*

Orange-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia saturata*
Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*
Fulvous-vented Euphonia *Euphonia fulvicrissa*
Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*
Lesser Goldfinch *Spinus psaltria*
Andean Siskin *Spinus spinescens*
Yellow-bellied Siskin *Spinus xanthogastrus*
Hooded Siskin *Spinus magellanicus*

New World Sparrows

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus flavigularis*
Ashy-throated Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus canigularis*
Common Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus flavopectus*
Black-striped Sparrow *Arremonops conirostris*
Black-headed Brushfinch *Arremon atricapillus*
Gray-browed Brushfinch *Arremon assimilis*
Chestnut-capped Brushfinch *Arremon brunneinucha*
Olive Finch *Arremon castaneiceps*
Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*
White-naped Brushfinch *Atlapetes albinucha*
Slaty Brushfinch *Atlapetes schistaceus*
Pale-naped Brushfinch *Atlapetes pallidinucha*
Yellow-breasted Brushfinch *Atlapetes latinuchus*

Blackbirds

Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*
Yellow-billed Cacique *Amblycercus holosericeus*
Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela*
Mountain Cacique *Cacicus chrysonotus*
Yellow-backed Oriole *Icterus chrysater*
Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*
Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*
Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*
Carib Grackle *Quiscalus lugubris*

Wood-Warblers

Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*
Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*
Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*
Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*
American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*
Tropical Parula *Setophaga pitiayumi*
Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*
Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*
Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*
Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*
Chestnut-capped Warbler *Basileuterus delatirii*

Golden-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Three-striped Warbler *Basileuterus tristriatus*
Citrine Warbler *Myiothlypis luteoviridis*
Black-crested Warbler *Myiothlypis nigrocristata*
Buff-rumped Warbler *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*
Russet-crowned Warbler *Myiothlypis coronata*
Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*
Wilson's Warbler *Cardellina pusilla*
Slate-throated Redstart *Myioborus miniatus*
Golden-fronted Redstart *Myioborus ornatus*

Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

Hepatic Tanager *Piranga flava*
Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*
Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*
White-winged Tanager *Piranga leucoptera*
Red-hooded Tanager *Piranga rubriceps*
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*

Tanagers and Allies

Black-faced Tanager *Schistochlamys melanopsis*
White-capped Tanager *Sericossypha albocristata*
Rufous-crested Tanager *Creurgops verticalis*
Black-capped Hemispingus *Kleinotheraupis atropileus*
Oleaginous Hemispingus *Sphenopsis frontalis*
Black-eared Hemispingus *Sphenopsis melanotis*
Superciliaried Hemispingus *Thlypopsis superciliaris*
Gray-headed Tanager *Eucometis penicillata*
White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*
Flame-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus flammigerus*
Crimson-backed Tanager *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*
Hooded Mountain Tanager *Buthraupis montana*
Blue-capped Tanager *Sporathraupis cyanocephala*
Grass-green Tanager *Chlorornis riefferii*
Black-chested Mountain Tanager *Cnemathraupis eximia*
Lacrimose Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus lacrymosus*
Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus igniventris*
Blue-winged Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus somptuosus*
Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager *Dubusia taeniata*
Purplish-mantled Tanager *Iridosornis porphyrocephalus*
Golden-crowned Tanager *Iridosornis rufivertex*
Fawn-breasted Tanager *Pipraeidea melanonota*
Glistening-green Tanager *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis*
Multicolored Tanager *Chlorochrysa nitidissima*
Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*
Golden-naped Tanager *Chalcothraupis ruficervix*
Black-capped Tanager *Stilpnia heinei*

Scrub Tanager *Stilpnia vitriolina*
Blue-necked Tanager *Stilpnia cyanicollis*
Blue-and-black Tanager *Tangara vassorii*
Beryl-spangled Tanager *Tangara nigroviridis*
Metallic-green Tanager *Tangara labradorides*
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*
Saffron-crowned Tanager *Tangara xanthocephala*
Golden Tanager *Tangara arthus*
Black-faced Dacnis *Dacnis lineata*
Turquoise Dacnis *Dacnis hartlaubi*
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*
Guira Tanager *Hemithraupis guira*
Blue-backed Conebill *Conirostrum sitticolor*
Capped Conebill *Conirostrum albifrons*
Glossy Flowerpiercer *Diglossa lafresnayii*
Black Flowerpiercer *Diglossa humeralis*
Black-throated Flowerpiercer *Diglossa brunneiventris*
White-sided Flowerpiercer *Diglossa albilatera*
Rusty Flowerpiercer *Diglossa sittoides*
Bluish Flowerpiercer *Diglossa caerulescens*
Masked Flowerpiercer *Diglossa cyanea*
Plushcap *Catamblyrhynchus diadema*
Black-backed Bush Tanager *Urothraupis stolzmanni*
Plumbeous Sierra Finch *Geospizopsis unicolor*
Slaty Finch *Haplospiza rustica*
Black-headed Hemispingus *Pseudospingus verticalis*
Gray-hooded Bush Tanager *Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*
Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*
Thick-billed Seed-Finch *Sporophila funerea*
Gray Seedeater *Sporophila intermedia*
Black-and-white Seedeater *Sporophila luctuosa*
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*
Band-tailed Seedeater *Catamenia analis*
Plain-colored Seedeater *Catamenia inornata*
Paramo Seedeater *Catamenia homochroa*
Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*
Yellow-faced Grassquit *Tiaris olivaceus*
Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*
Black-winged Saltator *Saltator atripennis*
Olive-gray Saltator *Saltator olivascens*
Streaked Saltator *Saltator striatipectus*
Masked Saltator *Saltator cinctus*