

# The Panama Lowlands

**Tour Dates:** February 6 – 11, 2025

**Tour Cost:** TBD

**Single Supplement:** TBD

**Tour Capacity:** 10 People



The “Classic” Tour! This is the tour that started it all. I began visiting Panama when I worked for the Semester at Sea, nearly 17-years ago. I fell in love with the country, its habitats, its people and its birds and it quickly became my “home away from home”. I have been fortunate enough to build a family in Panama that treats me and my groups very well and I always look forward to bringing tours to the country to share in its biological wealth and beauty. It is truly an amazing place. This tour will focus on the central lowlands, the most biodiverse region of Panama. During the tour, a single day trip to an extinct volcano will be expose us to the effect of elevation on avian communities and our trip list will be a combination of species of the



lowlands and those that have evolved to take advantage of habitats found at slightly higher elevations.



If you have never been to Panama, you HAVE to go! For this tour, we will stay in Gamboa, a sleepy town that sits on the Panama Canal with ready access to some of the best birding locations in the country. We will stay at a resort overlooking the Chagres River where tour participants can cool off after a day of birding in the tropical heat by swimming in a pool, booking a spa treatment, or simply sitting at an outdoor bar sipping a tropical drink.

From the town of Gamboa, we will explore the vast Soberania National Park. The focus of our first two days of the tour will be



an exploration of the famed Pipeline Road and surrounds. Pipeline Road held the record for the highest number of birds species detected in a 24hr period on earth for many years and for good reason. This relatively easy road that cuts into the heart of a mature tropical rainforest and provides the opportunity to see amazing species that are otherwise difficult to observe due to their habitat associations as mature interior forest birds. To facilitate our birding even further, an observation tower erected in the forest itself will allow us to begin one of our mornings in the canopy, watching as the

toucans, parrots, forest-falcons, tanagers and cotingas wake and greet the tropical morning. An adjacent privately-owned reserve offers a series of easy hiking trails and a hummingbird feeding station, which will offer opportunity to see even more rainforest species without extensive effort.

Pipeline Road is a famed birding location. The road itself stretches for 13km through primarily mature forest habitat and, due to the nature of movement dynamics in tropical birds, is consistently exciting from a birding perspective. Mixed species flocks, sit-and-wait species such as trogons and motmots are common and the chance to come across extremely rare species always exists. We could spend our entire tour walking the road (and indeed I have led multiple trips where we focused all of our time on Pipeline Road), but in an effort to expand our bird list to include species associated with other habitat types, we will embark on a number of day trips.



The first of these trips will be to the town of El Valle de Anton.

El Valle is a town that sits on the continental divide and has a great diversity of birds from the West and East. At least 75 species can be found at El Valle that we simply won't see in the lowlands at Pipeline Road. We will start the day by walking slowly along gravel roads in the Northwest of the town. These roads serve as a border between the rainforest and agricultural zones. Birding here is excellent in the early morning and our chances of seeing El Valle specialties are very high. From here we will travel a short distance to Cerro Gaital, an amazing hiking trail that follows the rim of an extinct volcano and provides great looks at both oceans from the top. Although the hike is strenuous and rocky, it starts with a (relatively) gradual grassy incline for 500m before heading into the rainforest. Here you will find two benches, so those of you incapable or simply not interested in hiking the rest of the way can sit and relax while the birds come to you. The rest of us will spend the next few hours hiking the mountain cloud forest trail looking for more specialties...which we are bound to see. After Cerro Gaital, we will head to the famed El Valle market so you can do some quick shopping for Panamanian goods and then we will go to a restaurant for a traditional Panamanian lunch. After lunch we will head to the Cara Iguana trail, another gravel road cutting into the side of a mountain that is spectacular for birds. The road is fairly easy to walk and we will do so very slowly.



A second day trip will be focused on the birds of Old Gamboa Road and Plantation Trail. These two trails, although close to one another, have very different species as a result of their proximity to the canal, elevation and habitat. Old Gamboa Road is an easy, paved road in dry Caribbean scrub forest, which will expose us to species such as Jet Antbird and Lance-tailed Manakin...species not found elsewhere on the trip. At the end of the road, a large pond is a roosting site for Boat-billed and Capped Herons and multiple species of kingfisher are often found working the pond edges. From here we will head to Plantation trail. Although this trail is very similar to Pipeline road, it parallels a river that is always flowing. And, during the dry season, it will be a great spot to see species tied to wetter forest environments.

All in all, a trip to Panama is an experience you won't soon forget. There are few other places on earth where hospitality, natural beauty and overwhelming avian diversity intersect with one another. Panama is a global avian hotspot and many of my clients have returned time and again to experience more of this amazing country.

**Required Immunizations:** None

**Optional Immunizations:** None

**Other Notes:** A Visa is not required for this tour

## **EXAMPLE SPECIES LIST**

### **Tinamous**

Great Tinamou *Tinamus major*

Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*

### **Waterfowl**

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*

Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*

Masked Duck *Nomonyx dominicus*

### **Chachalacas, Guans, and Curassows**

Gray-headed Chachalaca *Ortalis cinereiceps*

Crested Guan *Penelope purpurascens*

Great Curassow *Crax rubra*

### **Grouse, Quail, and Allies**

Tawny-faced Quail *Rhynchortyx cinctus*

Marbled Wood-Quail *Odontophorus gujanensis*

### **Grebes**

Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps*

### **Pigeons and Doves**

Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*

Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*

Scaled Pigeon *Patagioenas speciosa*

Short-billed Pigeon *Patagioenas nigrirostris*

Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti*

Blue Ground Dove *Claravis pretiosa*

Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*

Violaceous Quail-Dove *Geotrygon violacea*

Olive-backed Quail-Dove *Leptotrygon veraguensis*

White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi*

Gray-chested Dove *Leptotila cassinii*

### **Cuckoos**

Greater Ani *Crotophaga major*

Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*

Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*

Pheasant Cuckoo *Dromococcyx phasianellus*

Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo *Neomorphus geoffroyi*

Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*

Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus*

### **Nightjars**

Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis*

Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor*

Short-tailed Nighthawk *Lurocalis semitorquatus*

Common Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*

Rufous Nightjar *Antrostomus rufus*

### **Potoos and Oilbird**

Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis*

Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*

### **Swifts**

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*

Band-rumped Swift *Chaetura spinicaudus*

Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica*

Vaux's Swift *Chaetura vauxi*

Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura*

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*

### **Hummingbirds**

White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*

Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus*

Band-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes ruckeri*

Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy*

Long-billed Hermit *Phaethornis longirostris*

Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*

Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliothryx barroti*

Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*  
Rufous-crested Coquette *Lophornis delattrei*  
Long-billed Starthroat *Helimaster longirostris*  
Garden Emerald *Chlorostilbon assimilis*  
Violet-headed Hummingbird *Klais guimeti*  
Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer *Chalybura urochrysis*  
White-vented Plumeleteer *Chalybura buffonii*  
Crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania colombica*  
Scaly-breasted Hummingbird *Phaeochroa cuvierii*  
Snowy-bellied Hummingbird *Saucerottia edward*  
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl*  
Sapphire-throated Hummingbird *Chrysuronia coeruleogularis*  
Blue-chested Hummingbird *Polyerata amabilis*  
Blue-throated Goldentail *Chlorestes eliciae*  
Violet-bellied Hummingbird *Chlorestes julie*

### **Rails, Gallinules, and Allies**

Gray-cowled Wood-Rail *Aramides cajaneus*  
Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata*  
American Coot *Fulica americana*  
Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinica*  
Yellow-breasted Crake *Hapalocrex flaviventer*  
White-throated Crake *Laterallus albigularis*

### **Limpkin**

Limpkin *Aramus guarauna*

### **Shorebirds**

Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus*  
Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*  
Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*  
Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana*  
Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*  
Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*  
Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers  
Laughing Gull *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
Black Tern *Chlidonias niger*  
Sandwich Tern *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
Royal Tern *Thalasseus maximus*

### **Sunbittern**

Sunbittern *Eurypyga helias*

### **Storks**

Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*

### **Frigatebirds, Boobies, and Gannets**

Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens*

### **Cormorants and Anhingas**

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*  
Neotropic Cormorant *Nannopterum brasilianum*

### **Pelicans**

Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis*

**Herons, Ibis, and Allies**

Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum*

Fasciated Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma fasciatum*

Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius*

Agami Heron *Agamia agami*

Least Bittern *Ixobrychus exilis*

Yellow-crowned Night Heron *Nyctanassa violacea*

Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*

Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus*

Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*

Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor*

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*

Striated Heron *Butorides striata*

Green Heron *Butorides virescens*

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*

Great Egret *Ardea alba*

Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi*

White Ibis *Eudocimus albus*

Glossy Ibis *Plegadis falcinellus*

Green Ibis *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*

**Vultures, Hawks, and Allies**

King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes burrovianus*

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*

White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*

Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*

Gray-headed Kite *Leptodon cayanensis*

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*

Harpy Eagle *Harpia harpyja*

Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*

Ornate Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus ornatus*

Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus melanoleucus*

Tiny Hawk *Microspizias superciliosus*

Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis*

Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus*

Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis*

Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*

Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*

Crane Hawk *Geranospiza caerulescens*

Plumbeous Hawk *Cryptoleucopteryx plumbea*

Common Black Hawk *Buteogallus anthracinus*

Savanna Hawk *Buteogallus meridionalis*

Great Black Hawk *Buteogallus urubitinga*  
Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*  
White Hawk *Pseudastur albicollis*  
Semiplumbeous Hawk *Leucopternis semiplumbeus*  
Gray-lined Hawk *Buteo nitidus*  
Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*  
Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*  
Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*  
Zone-tailed Hawk *Buteo albonotatus*

### **Owls**

Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*  
Choco Screech-Owl *Megascops centralis*  
Crested Owl *Lophotrix cristata*  
Spectacled Owl *Pulsatrix perspicillata*  
Central American Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium griseiceps*  
Mottled Owl *Strix virgata*  
Black-and-white Owl *Strix nigrolineata*

### **Trogon and Quetzals**

Slaty-tailed Trogon *Trogon massena*  
Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus*  
White-tailed Trogon *Trogon chionurus*  
Gartered Trogon *Trogon caligatus*  
Northern Black-throated Trogon *Trogon tenellus*

### **Motmots**

Whooping Motmot *Momotus subrufescens*  
Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii*  
Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum*

### **Kingfishers**

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*  
Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*  
Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*  
American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea*  
Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*  
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher *Chloroceryle inda*

### **Puffbirds and Jacamars**

White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus hyperrhynchus*  
Black-breasted Puffbird *Notharchus pectoralis*  
Pied Puffbird *Notharchus tectus*  
Barred Puffbird *Nystalus radiatus*  
White-whiskered Puffbird *Malacoptila panamensis*  
White-fronted Nunbird *Monasa morphoeus*  
Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus*

### **Barbets and Toucans**

Spot-crowned Barbet *Capito maculicoronatus*  
Collared Aracari *Pteroglossus torquatus*  
Yellow-eared Toucanet *Selenidera spectabilis*

Yellow-throated Toucan *Ramphastos ambiguus*

Keel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos sulfuratus*

### **Woodpeckers**

Olivaceous Piculet *Picumnus olivaceus*

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius*

Black-cheeked Woodpecker *Melanerpes pucherani*

Red-crowned Woodpecker *Melanerpes rubricapillus*

Crimson-bellied Woodpecker *Campephilus haematogaster*

Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

Cinnamon Woodpecker *Celeus loricatus*

### **Falcons and Caracaras**

Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*

Collared Forest-Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus*

Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon *Micrastur mirandollei*

Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur ruficollis*

Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*

Yellow-headed Caracara *Daptrius chimachima*

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*

Merlin *Falco columbarius*

Bat Falcon *Falco rufigularis*

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

### **Parrots, Parakeets, and Allies**

Orange-chinned Parakeet *Brotogeris jugularis*

Brown-hooded Parrot *Pyrilia haematotis*

Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*

Red-lored Parrot *Amazona autumnalis*

Yellow-crowned Parrot *Amazona ochrocephala*

Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa*

### **Antbirds**

Fasciated Antshrike *Cymbilaimus lineatus*

Great Antshrike *Taraba major*

Barred Antshrike *Thamnophilus doliatus*

Black-crowned Antshrike *Thamnophilus atrinucha*

Russet Antshrike *Thamnistes anabatinus*

Spot-crowned Antvireo *Dysithamnus puncticeps*

Checker-throated Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla fulviventris*

Moustached Antwren *Myrmotherula ignota*

Pacific Antwren *Myrmotherula pacifica*

White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris*

Dot-winged Antwren *Microrhophias quixensis*

Dusky Antbird *Cercomacroides tyrannina*

Jet Antbird *Cercomacra nigricans*

Bare-crowned Antbird *Gymnocichla nudiceps*

White-bellied Antbird *Myrmeciza longipes*

Chestnut-backed Antbird *Poliocrania exsul*



Dull-mantled Antbird *Sipia laemosticta*  
Wing-banded Antbird *Myrmornis torquata*  
Bicolored Antbird *Gymnopithys bicolor*  
Spotted Antbird *Hylophylax naevioides*  
Ocellated Antbird *Phaenostictus mcleannani*

#### **Gnateaters and Antpittas**

Black-crowned Antpitta *Pittasoma michleri*  
Streak-chested Antpitta *Hylopezus perspicillatus*

#### **Antthrushes**

Black-faced Antthrush *Formicarius analis*

#### **Leaftossers and Miners**

Middle American Leaf Tosser *Sclerurus mexicanus*  
Scaly-throated Leaf Tosser *Sclerurus guatemalensis*

#### **Woodcreepers**

Olivaceous Woodcreeper *Sittasomus griseicapillus*  
Long-tailed Woodcreeper *Deconychura longicauda*  
Ruddy Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla homochroa*  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*  
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*  
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae*  
Cocoa Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*  
Black-striped Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*  
Straight-billed Woodcreeper *Dendroplex picus*  
Streak-headed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*

#### **Ovenbirds**

Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*  
Ochre-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus ochrolaemus*

#### **Manakins**

Lance-tailed Manakin *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*  
Velvety Manakin *Lepidothrix velutina*  
Golden-collared Manakin *Manacus vitellinus*  
Red-capped Manakin *Ceratopipra mentalis*

#### **Cotingas**

Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata*  
Blue Cotinga *Cotinga nattererii*  
Rufous Piha *Lipaugus unirufus*

#### **Becards, Tityras, and Allies**

Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*  
Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata*  
Russet-winged Schiffornis *Schiffornis stenorhyncha*  
Speckled Mourner *Laniocera rufescens*  
Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*  
White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

#### **Sharpbill, Royal Flycatchers, and Allies**

Tropical Royal Flycatcher *Onychorhynchus coronatus*  
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Terenotriccus erythrurus*

Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher *Myiobius sulphureipygius*

Black-tailed Flycatcher *Myiobius atricaudus*

**Tyrant Flycatchers: Elaenias, Tyrannulets, and Allies**

Golden-crowned Spadebill *Platyrinchus coronatus*

Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes galbinus*

Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*

Yellow-green Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes flavovirens*

Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis atricapillus*

Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant *Atalotriccus pilaris*

Southern Bentbill *Oncostoma olivaceum*

Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilotriccus sylvia*

Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*

Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum nigriceps*

Brownish Twistwing *Cnipodectes subbrunneus*

Western Olivaceous Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis*

Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*

Yellow-winged Flatbill *Tolmomyias flavotectus*

Brown-capped Tyrannulet *Ornithion brunneicapillus*

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*

Yellow Tyrannulet *Capsiempis flaveola*

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*

Forest Elaenia *Myiopagis gaimardii*

Choco Elaenia *Myiopagis parambae*

Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata*

Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*

Lesser Elaenia *Elaenia chiriquensis*

Mistletoe Tyrannulet *Zimmerius parvus*

**Tyrant Flycatchers: Pewees, Kingbirds, and Allies**

Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*

Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*

Northern Tropical Pewee *Contopus bogotensis*

Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*

Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*

Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*

Northern Scrub-Flycatcher *Sublegatus arenarum*

Pied Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola pica*

Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*

Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*

Choco Sirystes *Sirystes albogriseus*

Rufous Mourner *Rhytipterna holerythra*

Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

Panama Flycatcher *Myiarchus panamensis*

Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus*

Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor*

Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*

Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*

Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis*  
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*  
Gray-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis*  
White-ringed Flycatcher *Conopias albobittatus*  
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*  
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*  
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana*

### **Vireos**

Scrub Greenlet *Hylophilus flavipes*  
Green Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius pulchellus*  
Tawny-crowned Greenlet *Tunchiornis ochraceiceps*  
Lesser Greenlet *Pachysylvia decurtata*  
Golden-fronted Greenlet *Pachysylvia aurantiifrons*  
Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*  
Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*  
Yellow-green Vireo *Vireo flavoviridis*

### **Jays, Magpies, Crows, and Ravens**

Black-chested Jay *Cyanocorax affinis*

### **Martins and Swallows**

Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*  
Mangrove Swallow *Tachycineta albilinea*  
Purple Martin *Progne subis*  
Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*  
Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*  
White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*  
Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*  
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*  
Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*

### **Gnatcatchers**

Tawny-faced Gnatwren *Microbates cinereiventris*  
Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*  
White-browed Gnatcatcher *Polioptila bilineata*

### **Wrens**

Scaly-breasted Wren *Microcerculus marginatus*  
House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*  
Black-bellied Wren *Pheugopedius fasciatoventris*  
Rufous-breasted Wren *Pheugopedius rutilus*  
Rufous-and-white Wren *Thryophilus rufalbus*  
Isthmian Wren *Cantorchilus elutus*  
Bay Wren *Cantorchilus nigricapillus*  
Buff-breasted Wren *Cantorchilus leucotis*

White-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta*

Song Wren *Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus*

**Catbirds, Mockingbirds, and Thrashers**

Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis*

Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus*

**Thrushes**

Veery *Catharus fuscescens*

Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*

Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*

Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina*

Clay-colored Thrush *Turdus grayi*

**Waxwings**

Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*

**Old World Sparrows**

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

**Finches, Euphonias, and Allies**

Yellow-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia luteicapilla*

White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta*

Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*

Fulvous-vented Euphonia *Euphonia fulvicrissa*

Lesser Goldfinch *Spinus psaltria*

**Thrush-Tanager**

Rosy Thrush-Tanager *Rhodinocichla rosea*

**New World Sparrows**

Black-striped Sparrow *Arremonops conirostris*

Orange-billed Sparrow *Arremon aurantiirostris*

**Blackbirds**

Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*

Red-breasted Meadowlark *Leistes militaris*

Yellow-billed Cacique *Amblycercus holosericeus*

Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*

Chestnut-headed Oropendola *Psarocolius wagleri*

Scarlet-rumped Cacique *Cacicus uropygialis*

Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela*

Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius*

Yellow-backed Oriole *Icterus chrysater*

Yellow-tailed Oriole *Icterus mesomelas*

Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*

Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*

Bronzed Cowbird *Molothrus aeneus*

Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*

Great-tailed Grackle *Quiscalus mexicanus*

**Wood-Warblers**

Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla*

Worm-eating Warbler *Helmitheros vermivorum*

Louisiana Waterthrush *Parkesia motacilla*

Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*  
Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Blue-winged Warbler *Vermivora cyanoptera*  
Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*  
Prothonotary Warbler *Protonotaria citrea*  
Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*  
Kentucky Warbler *Geothlypis formosa*  
Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*  
American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*  
Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*  
Northern Parula *Setophaga americana*  
Magnolia Warbler *Setophaga magnolia*  
Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*  
Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*  
Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*  
Chestnut-sided Warbler *Setophaga pensylvanica*  
Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*  
Bay-breasted/Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga castanea/striata*  
Yellow-rumped Warbler *Setophaga coronata*  
Yellow-throated Warbler *Setophaga dominica*  
Black-throated Green Warbler *Setophaga virens*  
Chestnut-capped Warbler *Basileuterus delatirii*  
Buff-rumped Warbler *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*  
Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*  
Dusky-faced Tanager *Mitrospingus cassinii*

### **Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies**

Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*  
Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*  
Red-throated Ant-Tanager *Habia fuscicauda*  
Carmioli's Tanager *Chlorothraupis carmioli*  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
Blue-black Grosbeak *Cyanoloxia cyanoides*  
Dickcissel *Spiza americana*

### **Tanagers and Allies**

Gray-headed Tanager *Eucometis penicillata*  
White-shouldered Tanager *Loriotus luctuosus*  
Tawny-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus delatirii*  
White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*  
Flame-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus flammigerus*  
Crimson-backed Tanager *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*  
Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*  
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*  
Golden-hooded Tanager *Stilpnia larvata*  
Plain-colored Tanager *Tangara inornata*  
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*

Scarlet-thighed Dacnis *Dacnis venusta*  
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*  
Shining Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes lucidus*  
Red-legged Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes cyaneus*  
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*  
Sulphur-rumped Tanager *Heterospingus rubrifrons*  
Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*  
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*  
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater *Sporophila minuta*  
Thick-billed Seed-Finch *Sporophila funerea*  
Variable Seedeater *Sporophila corvina*  
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*  
Slate-colored Seedeater *Sporophila schistacea*  
Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*  
Yellow-faced Grassquit *Tiaris olivaceus*  
Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*  
Black-headed Saltator *Saltator atriceps*  
Streaked Saltator *Saltator striatipectus*  
Slate-colored Grosbeak *Saltator grossus*