

The Western Andes of Colombia

Tour Dates: January 3 – 13, 2025

Tour Cost: TBD

Single Supplement: TBD

Tour Capacity: 8 People



The Western Andes of Colombia are a hotspot of avian diversity and relatively under-birded. Every time I visit, I find new unexpected species due to the amazing diversity and scant information on species-habitat relationships for the region. This tour will focus on four primary locations with an optional trip extension to explore the amazing, remote, and extremely bird-rich locale of San Cipriano.

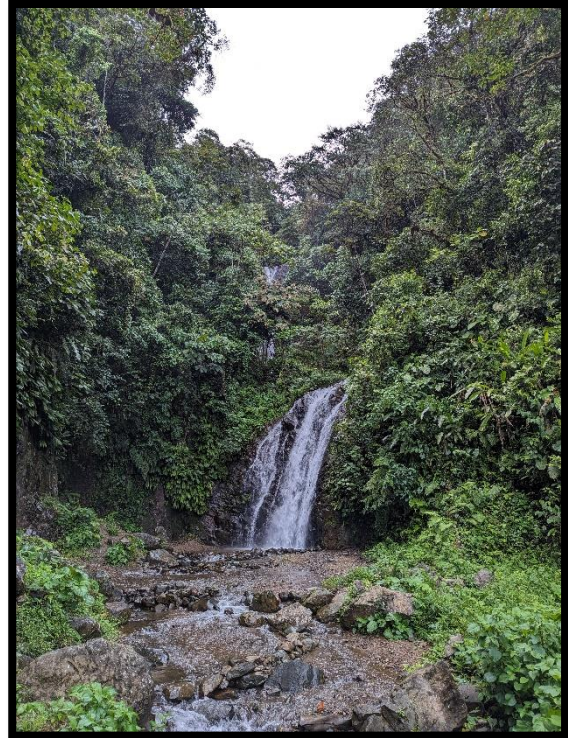
As tourism slowly increases throughout the country of Colombia, the Western Andes is gaining recognition as a fantastic location to see hard-to-find endemics and an amazing array of tanagers and hummingbirds. As a country, Colombia is filled with amazing scenery, welcoming people, and otherworldly birds. This tour serves as an introduction to this spectacular country and all it has to offer.



Our ecolodge for the tour sits in the Reserva Forestal Protectora Regional Bitaco, a high-elevation cloud forest measuring close to 500 acres on the Western slopes of the Andes. The ecolodge sits approximately 1 hour outside of the city of Cali and serves as a centralized location for exploring the myriad parks and private reserves in the area. Sitting on the porch of the lodge and watching the fruit feeders is an overwhelming experience in its own right, with species such as the Multicolored Tanager, Red-headed Barbet, Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, Golden, Saffron-crowned, Beryl-spangled, Metallic-green and Golden-naped Tanagers common and plentiful. The adjacent hummingbird feeders are even busier, with Long-tailed Sylphs, White-booted Racket-tail, Andean Emerald, Buff-tailed Coronets, Purple-throated Woodstars and Steely-vented Hummingbirds to name just a few species we will see! Each afternoon, after a busy morning birding off-site, we will return to the lodge where we will sit comfortably around the feeders

while the birds come to us! The longer you sit, the more species you will see, as waves of mixed-species flocks regularly move through. At night, Mottled Owls and Rufescent Screech-Owls sit right outside the lodge!

During the tour, we will spend two full days exploring the Bitaco Reserve by walking the 2km roadway that bisects the cloud forest on the lodge property. This easy walk is often most active at dawn and we will explore portions of it prior to our breakfast, returning after breakfast to search for mixed flocks and many of the emblematic and relatively common species of the area, including Sickle-winged Guan, Golden-headed and Crested Quetzals, Crimson-rumped Toucanet, Yellow-vented Woodpecker, Andean Motmot, Nariño Tapaculo and more. Any energy deficit you experience from walking the trails at our lodge will be more than replaced by the ample meals served at our lodge!



Off-site, we will focus our birding on three local hotspots. The first is the famed Kilometro 18 (Km18), a roadway on the outskirts of Cali that is dotted with private birding reserves. We will visit two locations along this road and do some walking along the road itself, with bisects forested habitat and clearings for

agriculture and residences. The private reserves offer a chance to view difficult-to-find species such as Scaled Antpitta, Chestnut Wood-Quail, Blue-headed Sapphire and Greenish Puffleg. The reserves are also relaxing locations as most birding is done in bird blinds and fruit and hummingbird feeders. As you watch these rare species, you can sit back and sip freshly ground Colombian coffee.



During our tour, we will spend an entire day visiting the Anchicaya Valley, a birding trail that leads to the Pacific and, as it descends in elevation, will expose us to a completely new suite of species. To

begin the day, we will arrive early to the top of the valley and search for Crested Ant-Tanager, Lyre-tailed Nightjar, and other species that are relatively easy to find despite their rarity at this location. We will have both our breakfast and lunch at an amazing property with an abundance of species that are virtually non-existent anywhere else, including Toucan Barbet, Velvet-purple Coronet, Purple-bibbed

Whitetip, Lemon-browed Flycatcher and Tricolored Brushfinch. Our intermediate periods will be spent walking the roadway, searching for new trip species, such as Chestnut-headed Oropendola, Bay Wren, Spot-crowned Barbet, Grayish Piculet and many others.

The final location we will visit (prior to the optional trip extension) will be to Laguna de Sonso Nature Reserve north of Cali. This lowland wetland complex is vastly different from the locations visited previously. The lower elevation and habitat promote a completely new suite of species, including Common Potoo, Horned Screamer, multiple waterbird species, Masked Cardinal and Snail Kite.

Tour Extension (January 15 – 17)



For those interested, we will extend the tour to visit the remote and bird-rich town of San Cipriano. Getting to the town itself is an experience not soon forgotten. In order to reach San Cipriano, we will drive to the town of Cordoba and catch a ride on a brujita, a modified motorcycle cart that runs along a railroad line. This mode of transportation is extremely fun and famous in the area. Once we reach the town of San Cipriano, we will check into our hotel and explore the town itself for lowland bird species. Our two days in San Cipriano will be spent walking the many miles of trails that radiate from the town like a spiderweb into the surrounding rainforest. New species abound at this low elevation site, including Tooth-billed Hummingbird, Five-colored Barbet, Choco Toucan, Velvety Manakin, Crimson-bellied Woodpecker and Lanceolated Monklet.



Required Immunizations: None

Optional Immunizations: Typhoid

Other Notes: No Visa requirements for this tour

EXAMPLE SPECIES LIST

Tinamous

Tawny-breasted Tinamou *Nothocercus julius*

Highland Tinamou *Nothocercus bonapartei*

Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*

Waterfowl

Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*

Torrent Duck *Merganetta armata*

Chachalacas, Guans, and Curassows

Colombian Chachalaca *Ortalis columbiana*

Sickle-winged Guan *Chamaepetes goudotii*

Grouse, Quail, and Allies

Rufous-fronted Wood-Quail *Odontophorus erythrops*

Chestnut Wood-Quail *Odontophorus hyperythrus*

Pigeons and Doves

Rock Pigeon *Columba livia*

Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis*

Band-tailed Pigeon *Patagioenas fasciata*

Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea*

Ruddy Pigeon *Patagioenas subvinacea*

Dusky Pigeon *Patagioenas goodsoni*

Common Ground Dove *Columbina passerina*

Ruddy Ground Dove *Columbina talpacoti*

Purple Quail-Dove *Geotrygon purpurata*

Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*

White-tipped Dove *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-throated Quail-Dove *Zentrygon frenata*

Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata*

Cuckoos

Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*

Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*

Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*

Nightjars

Rufous-bellied Nighthawk *Lurocalis rufiventris*

Band-winged Nightjar *Systellura longirostris*

Common Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*

Lyre-tailed Nightjar *Uropsalis lyra*

White-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis cayennensis*

Potoos and Oilbird

Common Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*

Swifts

White-chested Swift *Cypseloides lemosi*

Spot-fronted Swift *Cypseloides cherriei*

Chestnut-collared Swift *Streptoprocne rutila*

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*

Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*

Band-rumped Swift *Chaetura spinicaudus*

Hummingbirds

White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*

White-tipped Sicklebill *Eutoxeres aquila*

Band-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes ruckeri*
White-whiskered Hermit *Phaethornis yaruqui*
Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy*
Tawny-bellied Hermit *Phaethornis symmatophorus*
Stripe-throated Hermit *Phaethornis striigularis*
Green-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera ludovicae*
White-throated Daggerbill *Schistes albogularis*
Sparkling Violetear *Colibri coruscans*
Brown Violetear *Colibri delphinae*
Lesser Violetear *Colibri cyanotus*
Tooth-billed Hummingbird *Androdon aequatorialis*
Purple-crowned Fairy *Heliothryx barroti*
Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis*
Tourmaline Sunangel *Heliangelus exortis*
Green Thorntail *Discosura conversii*
Speckled Hummingbird *Adelomyia melanogenys*
Long-tailed Sylph *Agelaiocercus kingii*
Violet-tailed Sylph *Agelaiocercus coelestis*
Greenish Puffleg *Haplophaedia aureliae*
Bronzy Inca *Coeligena coeligena*
Brown Inca *Coeligena wilsoni*
Collared Inca *Coeligena torquata*
Mountain Velvetbreast *Lafresnaya lafresnayi*
Buff-tailed Coronet *Boissonneaua flavescens*
Velvet-purple Coronet *Boissonneaua jardini*
White-booted Racket-tail *Ocreatus underwoodii*
Rufous-gaped Hillstar *Urochroa bougueri*
Purple-bibbed Whitetip *Urosticte benjamini*
Fawn-breasted Brilliant *Heliodoxa rubinoides*
Green-crowned Brilliant *Heliodoxa jacula*
Empress Brilliant *Heliodoxa imperatrix*
Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris*
White-bellied Woodstar *Chaetocercus mulsant*
Purple-throated Woodstar *Philodice mitchellii*
Western Emerald *Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus*
Bronze-tailed Plumeleeter *Chalybura urochrysia*
White-vented Plumeleeter *Chalybura buffonii*
Crowned Woodnymph *Thalurania colombica*
Steely-vented Hummingbird *Saucerottia saucerottei*
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *Amazilia tzacatl*
Andean Emerald *Uranomitra franciae*
Blue-headed Sapphire *Chrysuronia grayi*
Blue-chested Hummingbird *Polyerata amabilis*
Rails, Gallinules, and Allies
Blackish Rail *Pardirallus nigricans*
White-throated Crake *Laterallus albigularis*

Shorebirds

Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*

Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis*

Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*

Cormorants and Anhingas

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*

Neotropic Cormorant *Nannopterum brasilianum*

Hérons, Ibis, and Allies

Fasciated Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma fasciatum*

Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea*

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*

Great Egret *Ardea alba*

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi*

Bare-faced Ibis *Phimosus infuscatus*

Vultures, Hawks, and Allies

King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*

Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*

White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus*

Gray-headed Kite *Leptodon cayanensis*

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*

Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*

Ornate Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus ornatus*

Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus melanoleucus*

Tiny Hawk *Microspizias superciliosus*

Semicollared Hawk *Microspizias collaris*

Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus*

Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*

Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*

Plumbeous Hawk *Cryptoleucopteryx plumbea*

Barred Hawk *Morphnarchus princeps*

Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris*

White-rumped Hawk *Parabuteo leucorrhous*

White-tailed Hawk *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*

Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*

Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*

Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni*

Owls

Tropical Screech-Owl *Megascops choliba*

Cloud-forest Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium nubicola*

Mottled Owl *Strix virgata*

Trogons and Quetzals

Golden-headed Quetzal *Pharomachrus auriceps*

Collared Trogon *Trogon collaris*

Masked Trogon *Trogon personatus*

Motmots

Andean Motmot *Momotus aequatorialis*

Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii*

Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum*

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata*

Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*

Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*

Puffbirds and Jacamars

White-whiskered Puffbird *Malacoptila panamensis*

Moustached Puffbird *Malacoptila mystacalis*

Rufous-tailed Jacamar *Galbula ruficauda*

Barbets and Toucans

Spot-crowned Barbet *Capito maculicoronatus*

Red-headed Barbet *Eubucco bourcierii*

Toucan Barbet *Semnornis ramphastinus*

Southern Emerald-Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus albivitta*

Crimson-rumped Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus haematopygus*

Collared Aracari *Pteroglossus torquatus*

Yellow-throated Toucan *Ramphastos ambiguus*

Choco Toucan *Ramphastos brevis*

Woodpeckers

Grayish Piculet *Picumnus granadensis*

Acorn Woodpecker *Melanerpes formicivorus*

Black-cheeked Woodpecker *Melanerpes pucherani*

Red-crowned Woodpecker *Melanerpes rubricapillus*

Smoky-brown Woodpecker *Dryobates fumigatus*

Yellow-vented Woodpecker *Dryobates dignus*

Crimson-bellied Woodpecker *Campephilus haematogaster*

Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos*

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

Cinnamon Woodpecker *Celeus loricatus*

Lita Woodpecker *Piculus litae*

Golden-olive Woodpecker *Colaptes rubiginosus*

Crimson-mantled Woodpecker *Colaptes rivolii*

Falcons and Caracaras

Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*

Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur ruficollis*

Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus*

Yellow-headed Caracara *Daptrius chimachima*

American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*

Merlin *Falco columbarius*

Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis*

Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis*

Parrots, Parakeets, and Allies

Blue-fronted Parrotlet *Touit dilectissimus*
Barred Parakeet *Bolborhynchus lineola*
Orange-chinned Parakeet *Brotogeris jugularis*
Rose-faced Parrot *Pyrilia pulchra*
Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*
Bronze-winged Parrot *Pionus chalcopterus*
Scaly-naped Parrot *Amazona mercenarius*
Spectacled Parrotlet *Forpus conspicillatus*
Chestnut-fronted Macaw *Ara severus*
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet *Psittacara wagleri*

Antbirds

Rufous-rumped Antwren *Euchrepomis callinota*
Great Antshrike *Taraba major*
Bar-crested Antshrike *Thamnophilus multistriatus*
Black-crowned Antshrike *Thamnophilus atrinucha*
Uniform Antshrike *Thamnophilus unicolor*
Thamnophilus sp. *Thamnophilus sp.*
Russet Antshrike *Thamnistes anabatinus*
Plain Antvireo *Dysithamnus mentalis*
Spot-crowned Antvireo *Dysithamnus puncticeps*
Bicolored Antvireo *Dysithamnus occidentalis*
Pacific Antwren *Myrmotherula pacifica*
Slaty Antwren *Myrmotherula schisticolor*
Yellow-breasted Antwren *Herpsilochmus axillaris*
Parker's Antbird *Cercomacroides parkeri*
Dusky Antbird *Cercomacroides tyrannina*
Chestnut-backed Antbird *Poliocrania exsul*
Esmeraldas Antbird *Sipia nigricauda*
Zeledon's Antbird *Hafferia zeledoni*
Blue-lored Antbird *Hafferia immaculata*
Ocellated Antbird *Phaenostictus mcleannani*

Gnateaters and Antpittas

Rufous-crowned Antpitta *Pittasoma rufopileatum*
Scaled Antpitta *Grallaria guatemalensis*
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta *Grallaria ruficapilla*
Thicket Antpitta *Myrmothera dives*
Ochre-breasted Antpitta *Grallaricula flavirostris*

Tapaculos

White-crowned Tapaculo *Scytalopus atratus*
Blackish Tapaculo *Scytalopus latrans*
Nariño Tapaculo *Scytalopus vicinior*
Choco Tapaculo *Scytalopus chocoensis*
Tatama Tapaculo *Scytalopus alvarezlopezi*

Antthrushes

Rufous-breasted Antthrush *Formicarius rufipectus*

Leaf-tossers and Miners

South American Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus obscurior*

Woodcreepers

Plain-brown Woodcreeper *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*

Wedge-billed Woodcreeper *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*

Black-banded Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes picumnus*

Black-striped Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*

Spotted Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*

Olive-backed Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus triangularis*

Brown-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus pusillus*

Streak-headed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*

Montane Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*

Ovenbirds

Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*

Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans*

Pacific Tuftedcheek *Pseudocolaptes johnsoni*

Rusty-winged Barbtail *Premnornis guttuliger*

Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia variegaticeps*

Montane Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia striaticollis*

Lineated Foliage-gleaner *Syndactyla subalaris*

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Dendroma rufa*

Ruddy Foliage-gleaner *Clibanornis rubiginosus*

Uniform Treehunter *Thripadectes ignobilis*

Striped Treehunter *Thripadectes holostictus*

Streak-capped Treehunter *Thripadectes virgaticeps*

Western Woodhaunter *Automolus virgatus*

Spotted Barbtail *Premnoplex brunnescens*

Pearled Treerunner *Margarornis squamiger*

Red-faced Spinetail *Cranioleuca erythropus*

Slaty Spinetail *Synallaxis brachyura*

Pale-breasted Spinetail *Synallaxis albescens*

Azara's Spinetail *Synallaxis azarae*

Rufous Spinetail *Synallaxis unirufa*

Manakins

Golden-winged Manakin *Masius chrysopterus*

Golden-collared Manakin *Manacus vitellinus*

Club-winged Manakin *Machaeropterus deliciosus*

Striolated Manakin *Machaeropterus striolatus*

Cotingas

Green-and-black Fruiteater *Pipreola riefferii*

Golden-breasted Fruiteater *Pipreola aureopectus*

Orange-breasted Fruiteater *Pipreola jucunda*

Scaled Fruiteater *Ampelioides tschudii*

Andean Cock-of-the-rock *Rupicola peruvianus*

Olivaceous Piha *Snowornis cryptolophus*

Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata*

Becards, Tityras, and Allies

Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor*
Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata*
Barred Becard *Pachyramphus versicolor*
Cinereous Becard *Pachyramphus rufus*
Cinnamon Becard *Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*
White-winged Becard *Pachyramphus polychopterus*
Sharpbill, Royal Flycatchers, and Allies
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Terenotriccus erythrurus*
Tawny-breasted Flycatcher *Myiobius villosus*
Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher *Myiobius sulphureipygius*
Tyrant Flycatchers: Elaenias, Tyrannulets, and Allies
White-throated Spadebill *Platyrinchus mystaceus*
Streak-necked Flycatcher *Mionectes striaticollis*
Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes galbinus*
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*
Slaty-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon superciliaris*
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher *Leptopogon rufipectus*
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus*
Variegated Bristle-Tyrant *Pogonotriccus poecilotis*
Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant *Pseudotriccus pelzelni*
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis atricapillus*
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant *Lophotriccus pileatus*
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus granadensis*
Common Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum cinereum*
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum nigriceps*
Western Olivaceous Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis*
Pacific Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus pacificus*
Fulvous-breasted Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus*
Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*
Yellow-winged Flatbill *Tolmomyias flavotectus*
Cinnamon Flycatcher *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*
Ornate Flycatcher *Myiotriccus ornatus*
Handsome Flycatcher *Nephelomyias pulcher*
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*
Northern Mouse-colored Tyrannulet *Nesotriccus incomtus*
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*
Choco Elaenia *Myiopagis parambae*
Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*
Mountain Elaenia *Elaenia frantzii*
Torrent Tyrannulet *Serpophaga cinerea*
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias griseiceps*
Black-capped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias nigrocapillus*
Ashy-headed Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias cinereiceps*
Choco Tyrannulet *Zimmerius albigularis*
Golden-faced Tyrannulet *Zimmerius chrysops*
Tyrant Flycatchers: Pewees, Kingbirds, and Allies

Flavescent Flycatcher *Myiophobus flavicans*
Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*
Tufted Flycatcher *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
Smoke-colored Pewee *Contopus fumigatus*
Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus*
Northern Tropical Pewee *Contopus bogotensis*
Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens*
Acadian Flycatcher *Empidonax virescens*
Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii*
Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans*
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant *Myiotheretes striaticollis*
Chestnut-bellied Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris*
Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus*
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Cattle Tyrant *Machetornis rixosa*
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus*
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*
Gray-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis*
White-ringed Flycatcher *Conopias albobittatus*
Lemon-browed Flycatcher *Conopias cinchoneti*
Golden-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes hemichrysus*
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savana*

Vireos

Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
Black-billed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis nigrirostris*
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius leucotis*
Lesser Greenlet *Pachysylvia decurtata*
Rufous-naped Greenlet *Pachysylvia semibrunnea*
Yellow-throated Vireo *Vireo flavifrons*
Brown-capped Vireo *Vireo leucophrys*
Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*
Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi*

Jays, Magpies, Crows, and Ravens

Black-chested Jay *Cyanocorax affinis*
Green Jay *Cyanocorax yncas*

Martins and Swallows

Gray-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*
Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

White-thighed Swallow *Atticora tibialis*
Blue-and-white Swallow *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

Gnatcatchers

Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

Wrens

Scaly-breasted Wren *Microcerculus marginatus*
House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*
Mountain Wren *Troglodytes solstitialis*
White-headed Wren *Campylorhynchus albobrunneus*
Sooty-headed Wren *Pheugopedius spadix*
Whiskered Wren *Pheugopedius mystacalis*
Bay Wren *Cantorchilus nigricapillus*
Buff-breasted Wren *Cantorchilus leucotis*
White-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucosticta*
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren *Henicorhina leucophrys*
Chestnut-breasted Wren *Cyphorhinus thoracicus*

Dippers

White-capped Dipper *Cinclus leucocephalus*
Catbirds, Mockingbirds, and Thrashers
Tropical Mockingbird *Mimus gilvus*

Thrushes

Andean Solitaire *Myadestes ralloides*
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush *Catharus aurantiirostris*
Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*
Black Solitaire *Entomodestes coracinus*
Pale-vented Thrush *Turdus obsoletus*
Clay-colored Thrush *Turdus grayi*
Pale-eyed Thrush *Turdus leucops*
Black-billed Thrush *Turdus ignobilis*
Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater*

Finches, Euphonias, and Allies

Golden-rumped Euphonia *Chlorophonia cyanocephala*
Blue-naped Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia cyanea*
Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys*
Yellow-collared Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia flavirostris*
Orange-crowned Euphonia *Euphonia saturata*
White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta*
Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*
Fulvous-vented Euphonia *Euphonia fulvicrissa*
Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*
Lesser Goldfinch *Spinus psaltria*
Andean Siskin *Spinus spinescens*
Yellow-bellied Siskin *Spinus xanthogastrus*

New World Sparrows

Yellow-throated Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus flavigularis*

Ashy-throated Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus canigularis*
Common Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus flavopectus*
Dusky Chlorospingus *Chlorospingus semifuscus*
Black-headed Brushfinch *Arremon atricapillus*
Gray-browed Brushfinch *Arremon assimilis*
Orange-billed Sparrow *Arremon aurantiirostris*
Chestnut-capped Brushfinch *Arremon brunneinucha*
Olive Finch *Arremon castaneiceps*
Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis*
White-naped Brushfinch *Atlapetes albinucha*
Tricolored Brushfinch *Atlapetes tricolor*
Slaty Brushfinch *Atlapetes schistaceus*
Yellow-breasted Brushfinch *Atlapetes latinuchus*

Blackbirds

Yellow-billed Cacique *Amblycercus holosericeus*
Russet-backed Oropendola *Psarocolius angustifrons*
Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*
Chestnut-headed Oropendola *Psarocolius wagleri*
Scarlet-rumped Cacique *Cacicus uropygialis*
Mountain Cacique *Cacicus chrysonotus*
Yellow-backed Oriole *Icterus chrysater*
Baltimore Oriole *Icterus galbula*
Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis*
Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus*
Carib Grackle *Quiscalus lugubris*

Wood-Warblers

Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*
Golden-winged Warbler *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia*
Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina*
Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia*
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat *Geothlypis semiflava*
American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
Cerulean Warbler *Setophaga cerulea*
Tropical Parula *Setophaga pitiaiyumi*
Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea*
Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca*
Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*
Golden-crowned Warbler *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Three-striped Warbler *Basileuterus tristriatus*
Citrine Warbler *Myiothlypis luteoviridis*
Buff-rumped Warbler *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*
Choco Warbler *Myiothlypis chlorophrys*
Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis*
Slate-throated Redstart *Myioborus miniatus*
Golden-fronted Redstart *Myioborus ornatus*

Mitrospingid Tanagers

Dusky-faced Tanager *Mitrospingus cassinii*

Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies

Hepatic Tanager *Piranga flava*

Summer Tanager *Piranga rubra*

Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea*

White-winged Tanager *Piranga leucoptera*

Crested Ant-Tanager *Habia cristata*

Lemon-spectacled Tanager *Chlorothraupis olivacea*

Ochre-breasted Tanager *Chlorothraupis stolzmanni*

Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus*

Blue-black Grosbeak *Cyanoloxia cyanoides*

Tanagers and Allies

Rufous-crested Tanager *Creurgops verticalis*

Black-capped Hemispingus *Kleinothraupis atropileus*

Superciliaried Hemispingus *Thlypopsis superciliaris*

White-shouldered Tanager *Loriotus luctuosus*

Tawny-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus delatrii*

White-lined Tanager *Tachyphonus rufus*

Flame-rumped Tanager *Ramphocelus flammigerus*

Crimson-backed Tanager *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*

Black-and-gold Tanager *Bangsia melanochlamys*

Moss-backed Tanager *Bangsia edwardsi*

Yellow-green Tanager *Bangsia flavovirens*

Blue-capped Tanager *Sporathraupis cyanocephala*

Grass-green Tanager *Chlorornis riefferii*

Lacrimose Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus lacrymosus*

Blue-winged Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus somptuosus*

Black-chinned Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus notabilis*

Purplish-mantled Tanager *Iridosornis porphyrocephalus*

Fawn-breasted Tanager *Pipraeidea melanonota*

Glistening-green Tanager *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis*

Multicolored Tanager *Chlorochrysa nitidissima*

Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*

Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*

Rufous-throated Tanager *Ixothraupis rufigula*

Golden-naped Tanager *Chalcothraupis ruficervix*

Gray-and-gold Tanager *Poecilotreptus palmeri*

Black-capped Tanager *Stilpnia heinei*

Scrub Tanager *Stilpnia vitriolina*

Golden-hooded Tanager *Stilpnia larvata*

Blue-necked Tanager *Stilpnia cyanicollis*

Blue-and-black Tanager *Tangara vassorii*

Beryl-spangled Tanager *Tangara nigroviridis*

Metallic-green Tanager *Tangara labradorides*

Plain-colored Tanager *Tangara inornata*

Rufous-winged Tanager *Tangara lavinia*
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*
Saffron-crowned Tanager *Tangara xanthocephala*
Flame-faced Tanager *Tangara parzudakii*
Blue-whiskered Tanager *Tangara johannae*
Golden Tanager *Tangara arthus*
Emerald Tanager *Tangara florida*
Silver-throated Tanager *Tangara icterocephala*
Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis*
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis *Dacnis venusta*
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*
Purple Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes caeruleus*
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*
Golden-collared Honeycreeper *Iridophanes pulcherrimus*
Scarlet-browed Tanager *Heterospingus xanthopygius*
Guira Tanager *Hemithraupis guira*
Scarlet-and-white Tanager *Chrysothlypis salmomi*
Black Flowerpiercer *Diglossa humeralis*
Indigo Flowerpiercer *Diglossa indigotica*
Rusty Flowerpiercer *Diglossa sittoides*
Bluish Flowerpiercer *Diglossa caeruleascens*
Masked Flowerpiercer *Diglossa cyanea*
Gray-hooded Bush Tanager *Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*
Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola*
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch *Emberizoides herbicola*
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater *Sporophila minuta*
Thick-billed Seed-Finch *Sporophila funerea*
Variable Seedeater *Sporophila corvina*
Gray Seedeater *Sporophila intermedia*
Black-and-white Seedeater *Sporophila luctuosa*
Yellow-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila nigricollis*
Slate-colored Seedeater *Sporophila schistacea*
Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola*
Yellow-faced Grassquit *Tiaris olivaceus*